**S3 Table. Behavioral outcomes for children ≥6 years with severe malaria by acute kidney injury (AKI) status stratified by age at enrollment**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Age ≥6 years at Enrollment | | | Age <6 years at Enrollment | | |
|  | N (obs.), N | Coefficient (95% CI) | *P* | N (obs.), N | Coefficient (95% CI) | *P* |
| Socio-emotional functiona | | | | | | |
| Internalizing behavior | 213, 55 | 0.11 (-0.28, 0.50) | 0.57 | 144, 94 | 0.04 (-0.24, 0.32) | 0.79 |
| Externalizing behavior | 213, 55 | **0.69 (0.05, 1.34)** | **0.037** | 144, 94 | **0.56 (0.18, 0.93)** | **0.003** |
| Executive functionb | | | | | | |
| Global Executive Composite | 134, 50 | 0.60 (-0.10, 1.31) | 0.09 | 117, 87 | **0.52 (0.13, 0.91)** | **0.01** |
| Emergent Metacognition Index | 134, 50 | 0.31 (-0.41, 1.04) | 0.39 | 117, 87 | 0.38 (-0.03, 0.80) | 0.07 |
| Behavior Regulation Index | 134, 50 | **0.88 (0.12, 1.63)** | **0.024** | 117, 87 | **0.62 (0.22, 1.03)** | **0.003** |

**Abbreviations:** CI, confidence interval; P, P-value; N (obs.), number of observations in the model; N, the number of children in the analysis.

aAssessed using the Child Behavior Checklist (CBCL)

bAssessed using the Behavior Rating Inventory of Executive Function (BRIEF)

All linear mixed models were fitted with a subject specific random intercept and a caretaker random effect (for children <6 years of age) and visit as a categorical variable (baseline, 6 months, 12 months, 24 months).

Adjusted models included age, sex, height-for-age, weight-for-age, socioeconomic status, home environment, maternal education, preschool exposure, presence of coma on admission, number of seizures during hospitalization, parenteral antimalarial treatment (quinine vs. artemisinin), year of enrollment and test administrator as fixed effects.