
a.

b.

c.

S1 Fig. Partial correlation coefficient values multiplied by 100 for DJF $90^{\text {th }}$ percentile FFDI and a. JJA NINO3.4 b. JJA SAM c. JJA IOD (two season lag) (1972-2017). Significance greater than $99 \%$ in red, $95 \%$ in magenta and $90 \%$ green.

