S15 Table. TMCF zone forest cover and protection by ecoregion, South America.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Ecoregion** | **Type** | **All TMCF****Forested Area (km2)** | **All TMCF Zone Area (km2)** | **UPR NFor (%)** | **PR NFor (%)** | **UPR For****(%)** | **PR For****(%)** | **Total % For** |
| **North Central Andes** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Eastern Cordillera real montane forests | S1 |  37,740  |  44,510  | 14 | 0.84 | 57 | 28 | 85 |
| Eastern Cordillera real montane foothills | N |  4,046  |  4,061  | 0.36 | 0.01 | 70 | 29 | 99 |
| **Northern Andes** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cauca Valley montane forests | S1 |  18,290  |  21,140  | 12 | 1 | 71 | 15 | 86 |
| Cordillera Oriental montane forests | S1 |  10,600  |  11,960  | 11 | 0.81 | 65 | 24 | 89 |
| Cordillera Oriental montane forests north | S1 |  12,690  |  15,450  | 16 | 1.8 | 60 | 22 | 82 |
| Magdalena Valley montane forests | S1 |  40,380  |  52,970  | 22 | 1.5 | 62 | 14 | 76 |
| Northwestern Andean montane forests | S1 |  31,050  |  39,070  | 20 | 0.59 | 67 | 12 | 79 |
| Santa Marta montane forests | S1 |  1,610  |  1,871  | 4.1 | 9.8 | 29 | 57 | 86 |
| Venezuelan Andes montane forests | S1 |  7,461  |  9,276  | 7 | 13 | 31 | 49 | 80 |
| **Northern South America** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cordillera de la Costa montane forests | N |  1,434  |  1,678  | 5.7 | 8.8 | 18 | 67 | 85 |
| Guajira-Barranquilla xeric scrubd | N |  3  |  10  | 61 | 6.4 | 0 | 30 | 30 |
| Guianan Highlands moist forests | MX |  12,840  |  12,950  | 0.27 | 0.58 | 33 | 66 | 99 |
| Isla Margarita | N |  9  |  10  | 2.9 | 2.2 | 38 | 57 | 95 |
| Lara-Falcon dry forests | N |  69  |  72  | 0.15 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 91 | 96 |
| Paraguana xeric scrubd | N |  1  |  2  | 8.7 | 2.9 | 43 | 39 | 82 |
| **Pacific Coastal** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ecuadorian dry forestsd | N |  365  |  384  | 3.4 | 1.4 | 76 | 20 | 96 |
| Galapagos islandsd | N |  419  |  919  | 0 | 54 | 0 | 46 | 46 |
| **Southeast South America** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alto Paraná forests, Campos Rupestresd | MX |  1,316  |  1,526  | 1.1 | 11 | 4.2 | 82 | 86 |
| Araucaria moist forestsd | MX |  1,613  |  2,347  | 27 | 3.9 | 57 | 12 | 69 |
| Serra do Mar coastal forests | N |  230  |  251  | 3.8 | 4.4 | 26 | 66 | 92 |
| **Southern and South-Central Andes** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bolivian Yungas | S2 |  21,060  |  21,950  | 3.2 | 0.86 | 51 | 45 | 96 |
| Peruvian Yungas | S2 |  37,680  |  40,890  | 7.5 | 0.37 | 71 | 21 | 92 |
| Peruvian Yungas foothills | S2 |  29,040  |  29,660  | 1.5 | 0.56 | 38 | 60 | 98 |
| Southern Andean Yungasd | MX |  22,390  |  28,840  | 20 | 2.8 | 57 | 20 | 77 |

**NFor** = Nonforest, **For** = Forest, **UPR** = Unprotected, **PR** = Protected, **Type =** upper limit type which Table 4 defines, **d** = superscript d indicates nonforest class includes significant deciduous forest, dry scrub, savanna, or fumarole vegetation, and not all forest absence equates to deforestation.