**S9 Table: Comparison of Responders and Nonresponders.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **MDD-W** | **MAD** |
|  | **Responders** | **Nonresponders** | **Responders** | **Nonresponders** |
| N | 983 | 286 | 711 | 262 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| *Age group* |  |  |  |  |
|  19 or youngera | **7% (6%-9%)\*** | **13% (10%-18%)\*** | 7% (6%-9%) | 9% (6%-13%) |
|  20-29 | 34% (31%-37%) | 43% (37%-49%) | 52% (48%-55%) | 57% (51%-63%) |
|  30-39 | 35% (32%-38%)**.** | 27% (23%-33%)**.** | 31% (28%-35%) | 27% (22%-33%) |
|  40-49 | **24% (22%-27%)\*** | **16% (12%-21%)\*** | 7% (5%-9%) | 5% (3%-8%) |
|  50 or older |  |  | 3% (2%-4%) | 2% (0%-4%) |
|  Mean Age (years) | **32.1 ± 8.8\*\*\*** | **29.0 ± 8.8\*\*\*** | **29.1 ± 8.3\*** | **27.7 ± 7.5\*** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| *Education Level* |  |  |  |  |
|  No school completed | 12% (10%-15%) | 9% (6%-13%) | 12% (9%-14%) | 12% (8%-16%) |
|  Completed primary | 63% (59%-66%) | 63% (57%-69%) | 60% (56%-64%) | 65% (59%-71%) |
|  Completed secondary | 19% (17%-22%) | 22% (17%-27%) | 21% (18%-24%)  | 15% (11%-20%) |
|  Post-secondary | 6% (5%-8%) | 6% (3%-9%) | 7% (5%-9%) | 8% (5%-12%) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| *Male Employment* |  |  |  |  |
|  No male head | 14% (12%-17%) | 15% (11%-20%) | 9% (7%-11%) | 11% (8%-16%) |
|  Not formally employed | **54% (50%-57%)\*** | **63% (57%-69%)\*** | 52% (49%-56%)**.** | 61% (54%-67%)**.** |
|  Labor employment | 10% (8%-12%) | 7% (5%-11%) | **12% (9%-14%)\*** | **5% (3%-8%)\*** |
|  Non-labor employment | 12% (10%-15%) | 9% (6%-13%) | 13% (11%-16%) | 12% (9%-17%) |
|  Other | **10% (8%-12%)\*** | **5% (3%-8%)\*** | 14% (11%-16%) | 11% (8%-16%) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| *Household Characteristics* |  |  |  |  |
|  Household Size (persons) | 6.5 ± 2.4 | 6.5 ± 2.7 | 6.3 ± 2.3 | 6.3 ± 2.4 |
|  PPI Score | 37.9 ± 15.4 | 36.4 ± 15.0 | 40.8 ± 16.2 | 38.8 ± 16.0 |
|  Poverty Likelihood | 46.8% ± 29.3% | 50.1% ± 28.9% | 41.4% ± 30.4% | 45.8% ± 28.7% |
|  Number Phones in HH | **1.9 ± 1.1\*\*** | **1.7 ± 0.9\*\*** | 1.7 ± 1.0**.** | 1.6 ± 1.0**.** |
|  Phone Ownership | **88% (86%-90%)\*** | **80% (75%-84%)\*** | **86% (83%-88%)\*\*\*** | **74% (69%-80%)\*\*\*** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| *Nutrition Indicators* |  |  |  |  |
|  MDD-W (food groups) | 3.36 ± 1.34 | 3.74 ± 1.29 |  |  |
|  MDD (food groups) |  |  | **2.90 ± 1.28\*\*\*** | **2.53 ± 1.21\*\*\*** |
|  Number of meals per day |  |  | **4.95 ± 2.29\*\*\*** | **4.28 ± 2.17\*\*\*** |

Data are proportions plus 95% confidence intervals unless otherwise noted. Differences were tested with X2 or t-tests for proportion or continuous data, respectively. All p values were corrected for multiple comparisons using false discovery rate methods. . p<0.1, \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.005, \*\*\* p<0.0005

aFor MDD-W, respondents were women of reproductive age (15-49 years old inclusive), whereas for MAD respondents were the primary caretakers of infants aged 6-23 months, and could be of any age.