

S5 Table Robustness: Reduced districts

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	English	English	Numeracy	Numeracy	Kiswahili	Kiswahili
Birth-year PfPR	-1.235*** (0.245)	-1.580*** (0.288)	0.526 (0.331)	0.561 (0.351)	0.293 (0.303)	0.353 (0.324)
Observations	186,141	113,299	186,141	113,299	186,141	113,299
R-squared	0.181	0.724	0.202	0.714	0.241	0.717
Household FE	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes

Notes: All regression are estimated using OLS. Dependent variable: Individual test score centered with survey year \times age specific median. Standard errors appear in parathesis and are clustered by village and district-by-cohort. All estimates are adjusted for: individual and household characteristics (age, gender, birth order, household size, mother's educational level and wealth), birth year, year, district and district-by-year fixed effects as well as birthyear district-level economic development (measured as nighttime lights). The sample excludes districts where PfPR in year 2002 was greater than PfPR in 2000. Population weights applied. *** and ** denotes significance at the 1 and 5 %-level, respectively.

