

S4 Table Robustness: Reduced cohorts

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | English | English | Numeracy | Numeracy | Kiswahili | Kiswahili |
| Birth-year PfPR | -1.193*** (0.196) | -1.047*** (0.277) | 0.0720 (0.342) | 0.447 (0.393) | 0.108 (0.237) | 0.243 (0.333) |
| Observations | 160,167 | 68,329 | 160,167 | 68,329 | 160,167 | 68,329 |
| R-squared | 0.190 | 0.754 | 0.191 | 0.746 | 0.269 | 0.754 |
| Household FE | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes |

Notes: All regressions are estimated using OLS. Dependent variable: Individual test score centred with the survey year \times age specific median. Standard errors appear in parathesis and are clustered by village and district-by-cohort. All estimates are adjusted for: individual and household characteristics (age, gender, birthorder, household size, mother's educational level and wealth), birth year, year, district and district-by-year fixed effects as well as birthyear district-level economic development (measured as nighttime lights). The sample excludes children born prior to 2002. Population weights applied. *** and ** denotes significance at the 1 and 5 %-level, respectively.

