



**S2 Fig. Physical and chemical parameters in all treatments throughout the mesocosm experiment.** Salinity, temperature and pH<sub>NBS</sub> were measured with a WTW multi-parameter analyzer Multi 3320 equipped with a TetraCon® 925 conductivity probe (301701) and a pH probe Sentix® (103780), calibrated with National Bureau of Standards (NBS) buffers (Hamilton calibration buffer). Total alkalinity (A<sub>T</sub>) was determined on filtered samples with a TitroLine Alpha Plus titration system (SI Analytics). pCO<sub>2</sub> was calculated (CO<sub>2</sub>CALC [29]) from temperature, pH and alkalinity with dissociation constants [30] refitted by Dickson and Millero [31]. Treatment nomenclature is as defined in Fig.1: T<sub>L</sub>, low temperature (the ambient fjord temperature); T<sub>H</sub>, high temperature (+3 °C over ambient); P<sub>A</sub>, ambient pH (8.0); P<sub>L</sub> low pH (7.6), in 2 replicates (:1, and :2).