

S3 Table. Microcosm seawater carbonate chemistry parameters.

| Diet | Treatments | Measured | | | | Calculated |
|----------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|------------|--|---------------|
| | | Temp. (°C) | pH (NBS) | Salinity | A _T (μmol kg ⁻¹) | |
| S | pH7.6 - Amb. T | 14.3 ± 0.2 | 7.63 ± 0.03 | 30.8 ± 1.3 | 2072 ± 57 | 1080.5 ± 99.8 |
| | pH8.0 - Amb. T | 14.3 ± 0.2 | 8.04 ± 0.02 | 30.8 ± 1.2 | 2103 ± 46 | 365.8 ± 26.3 |
| | pH8.4 - Amb. T | 14.3 ± 0.2 | 8.45 ± 0.01 | 30.6 ± 1.2 | 2393 ± 68 | 127.1 ± 3.8 |
| | pH7.6 - T. +3°C | 17.2 ± 0.2 | 7.63 ± 0.03 | 30.7 ± 1.4 | 2078 ± 57 | 1210.7 ± 92.8 |
| | pH8.0 - T. +3°C | 17.3 ± 0.2 | 8.05 ± 0.02 | 30.8 ± 1.3 | 2093 ± 49 | 402.3 ± 24.6 |
| | pH8.4 - T. +3°C | 17.3 ± 0.2 | 8.46 ± 0.02 | 30.6 ± 1.3 | 2373 ± 51 | 139.2 ± 9.3 |
| C | pH7.6 - Amb. T | 14.2 ± 0.3 | 7.62 ± 0.02 | 31.5 ± 0.4 | 2125 ± 32 | 1110.6 ± 53.1 |
| | pH8.0 - Amb. T | 14.2 ± 0.3 | 8.03 ± 0.02 | 31.6 ± 0.4 | 2108 ± 36 | 369.1 ± 30.1 |
| | pH8.4 - Amb. T | 14.2 ± 0.4 | 8.45 ± 0.02 | 31.5 ± 0.5 | 2395 ± 31 | 125.8 ± 8.0 |
| | pH7.6 - T. +3°C | 17.2 ± 0.2 | 7.64 ± 0.02 | 31.5 ± 0.4 | 2130 ± 36 | 1203.4 ± 61.1 |
| | pH8.0 - T. +3°C | 17.1 ± 0.3 | 8.02 ± 0.01 | 31.7 ± 0.4 | 2119 ± 40 | 433.8 ± 14.7 |
| | pH8.4 - T. +3°C | 17.2 ± 0.3 | 8.44 ± 0.02 | 31.5 ± 0.3 | 2353 ± 24 | 144.1 ± 7.5 |
| L | pH7.6 - Amb. T | 14.2 ± 0.2 | 7.63 ± 0.03 | 29.6 ± 0.7 | 2086 ± 38 | 1082.1 ± 82.2 |
| | pH8.0 - Amb. T | 14.1 ± 0.2 | 8.05 ± 0.04 | 29.7 ± 0.7 | 2082 ± 39 | 353.3 ± 34.1 |
| | pH8.4 - Amb. T | 14.2 ± 0.2 | 8.45 ± 0.03 | 29.6 ± 0.7 | 2346 ± 35 | 127.7 ± 10.1 |
| | pH7.6 - T. +3°C | 17.1 ± 0.2 | 7.63 ± 0.03 | 29.6 ± 0.9 | 2083 ± 40 | 1208.0 ± 85.6 |
| | pH8.0 - T. +3°C | 17.1 ± 0.2 | 8.04 ± 0.04 | 29.9 ± 0.8 | 2085 ± 39 | 410.9 ± 39.1 |
| | pH8.4 - T. +3°C | 17.1 ± 0.2 | 8.44 ± 0.02 | 29.5 ± 0.8 | 2344 ± 38 | 150.9 ± 9.0 |

Seawater pCO₂ was calculated from pH_{NBS}, salinity and A_T(total alkalinity). All values show mean ± standard deviations determined at stabilized targeted conditions, from 6 replicates per treatment. Diet: S = standard; C = crushed; L =limited.