

**S2 Table. Mesocosm seawater carbonate chemistry parameters.**

Treatments	Measured			Calculated	
	Temp. (°C)	pH (NBS)	Salinity	$A_T$ ( $\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$ )	$\text{pCO}_2$ ( $\mu\text{atm}$ )
T <sub>L</sub> P <sub>A</sub> :1	12.1 ± 0.7	8.01 ± 0.09	29.3 ± 0.5	2197 ± 44	363.2 ± 63.8
T <sub>L</sub> P <sub>A</sub> :2	11.8 ± 0.7	8.03 ± 0.11	29.3 ± 0.5	2130 ± 43	338.1 ± 82.5
T <sub>L</sub> P <sub>L</sub> :1	12.0 ± 0.7	7.72 ± 0.07	29.3 ± 0.5	2194 ± 45	775.6 ± 106.9
T <sub>L</sub> P <sub>L</sub> :2	12.0 ± 0.7	7.73 ± 0.03	29.3 ± 0.5	2137 ± 63	774.5 ± 49.1
T <sub>H</sub> P <sub>L</sub> :1	14.4 ± 0.7	7.70 ± 0.05	29.5 ± 0.5	2208 ± 38	851.1 ± 75.0
T <sub>H</sub> P <sub>L</sub> :2	14.5 ± 0.8	7.69 ± 0.04	29.5 ± 0.4	2158 ± 58	854.4 ± 78.7

Seawater pCO<sub>2</sub> was calculated from pH<sub>NBS</sub>, salinity and  $A_T$  (total alkalinity). All values include mean ± standard deviations from Day 1 to 19. Treatment nomenclature is as defined in Fig.1: T<sub>L</sub>, low temperature (the ambient fjord temperature); T<sub>H</sub>, high temperature (+3 °C over ambient); P<sub>A</sub>, ambient pH (8.0); P<sub>L</sub> low pH (7.6), in 2 replicates (:1, and :2).