

S3 Table. Summary of GLS model statistics for changes in the relative fishing effort (percentage of fishing days per year) allocated to gears in the central Danajon Bank, Philippines (1960-2010). Full models tested the effects of year and governance period, and their interaction on relative fishing effort by each category of fishing gear. Models considered changes in the use of eight general classes of fishing gears and four pairs of intensive/non-intensive gear categories.

Model	Variable	Coefficient Effect	F-value	p-value
Four common fishing gears				
<i>Hook</i>	Intercept	+	2343.57	< 0.001
	Year	-	58.74	< 0.001
<i>Net</i>	Intercept	+	5068.87	< 0.001
	Year	-	4.28	0.04
	Governance era		2.80	0.05
	Governance era (Productivity)	-		
	Governance era (Decentralized)	-		
	Governance era (Co-management)	-		
	Year:Governance era		6.90	< 0.001
	Year:Governance era (Productivity)	+		
	Year:Governance era (Decentralized)	+		
	Year:Governance era (Co-management)	+		
<i>Poison</i>	Intercept	+	744.30	< 0.001
	Governance era		4.50	< 0.01
	Governance era (Productivity)	+		
	Governance era (Decentralized)	+		
	Governance era (Co-management)	+		
<i>Trap</i>	Intercept	+	1379.63	< 0.001
	Year	-	23.81	< 0.001
	Governance era		4.00	0.01
	Governance era (Productivity)	+		
	Governance era (Decentralized)	-		
	Governance era (Co-management)	-		
	Year:Governance era		5.21	< 0.01
	Year:Governance era (Productivity)	-		
	Year:Governance era (Decentralized)	+		
	Year:Governance era (Co-management)	+		

Model	Variable	Coefficient Effect	F-value	p-value
Four uncommon fishing gears				
<i>Blast</i>				
	Intercept	+	1163.85	< 0.001
	Year	-	27.65	< 0.001
	Governance era		7.23	< 0.001
	Governance era (Productivity)	-		
	Governance era (Decentralized)	-		
	Governance era (Co-management)	-		
	Year:Governance era		23.63	< 0.001
	Year:Governance era (Productivity)	+		
	Year:Governance era (Decentralized)	+		
	Year:Governance era (Co-management)	+		
<i>Corral</i>				
	Intercept	+	2343.57	< 0.001
	Year	-	58.74	< 0.001
<i>Dive</i>				
	Intercept	-	635.79	< 0.001
	Year	+	27.67	< 0.001
<i>Gleaning</i>				
	Intercept	+	123.90	< 0.001

Model	Variable	Coefficient Effect	F-value	p-value
Intensive fishing gears				
<i>Destructive</i>				
	Intercept	+	218.92	< 0.001
<i>Active</i>				
	Intercept	-	1113.37	< 0.001
	Year	+	4.25	0.04
<i>Non-selective</i>				
	Intercept	-	2475.90	< 0.001
	Year	+	17.76	< 0.001
<i>Illegal</i>				
	Intercept	+	70.78	< 0.001
	Year	-	136.68	< 0.001
	Governance era		55.97	< 0.001
	Governance era (Productivity)	-		
	Governance era (Decentralized)	-		
	Governance era (Co-management)	-		
	Year:Governance era		1.30	0.29
	Year:Governance era (Productivity)	+		
	Year:Governance era (Decentralized)	+		
	Year:Governance era (Co-management)	+		

Model	Variable	Coefficient Effect	F-value	p-value
Non-intensive fishing gears				
<i>Non-destructive</i>				
	Intercept	+	3382.55	< 0.001
	Year	-	0.30	0.58
<i>Passive</i>				
	Intercept	+	1466.29	< 0.001
	Year	-	4.25	0.04
<i>Selective</i>				
	Intercept	+	805.05	< 0.001
	Year	-	17.76	< 0.001
<i>Legal</i>				
	Intercept	-	124894.29	< 0.001
	Year	+	136.68	< 0.001
	Governance era		55.97	< 0.001
	Governance era (Productivity)	+		
	Governance era (Decentralized)	+		
	Governance era (Co-management)	+		
	Year:Governance era		1.30	0.29
	Year:Governance era (Productivity)	-		
	Year:Governance era (Decentralized)	-		
	Year:Governance era (Co-management)	-		