

S2 Table. Summary of GLS model statistics for changes in the total fishing effort (fishing days per year by fishers in participating villages) allocated to gears in the central Danajon Bank, Philippines (1960-2010). Full models tested the effects of year and governance period, and their interaction on total fishing effort by each category of fishing gear. Models considered changes in the use of eight general classes of fishing gears and four pairs of intensive/non-intensive gear categories.

Model	Variable	Coefficient Effect	F-value	p-value
Four common fishing gears				
<i>Net</i>				
	Intercept	-	5173.26	< 0.001
	Year	+	386.83	< 0.001
<i>Dive</i>				
	Intercept	-	38.54	< 0.001
	Year	+	47.45	< 0.001
<i>Hook</i>				
	Intercept	-	977.98	< 0.001
	Year	+	4.20	0.05
<i>Trap</i>				
	Intercept	+	2520.37	< 0.001
	Year	-	1.77	0.19
	Governance era		9.18	< 0.001
	Governance era (Productivity)	+		
	Governance era (Decentralized)	-		
	Governance era (Co-management)	-		
	Year:Governance era		9.69	< 0.001
	Year:Governance era (Productivity)	-		
	Year:Governance era (Decentralized)	+		
	Year:Governance era (Co-management)	+		

Model	Variable	Coefficient Effect	F-value	p-value
Four uncommon fishing gears				
<i>Blast</i>				
	Intercept	+	1060.69	< 0.001
	Year	-	0.18	0.67
	Governance era		5.68	< 0.01
	Governance era (Productivity)	-		
	Governance era (Decentralized)	-		
	Governance era (Co-management)	-		
	Year:Governance era		22.05	< 0.001
	Year:Governance era (Productivity)	+		
	Year:Governance era (Decentralized)	+		
	Year:Governance era (Co-management)	+		
<i>Poison</i>				
	Intercept	+	481.49	< 0.001
<i>Gleaning</i>				
	Intercept	-	229.10	< 0.001
	Year	+	2.78	0.10
	Governance era		2.23	0.10
	Governance era (Productivity)	+		
	Governance era (Decentralized)	+		
	Governance era (Co-management)	-		
	Year:Governance era		3.65	0.02
	Year:Governance era (Productivity)	-		
	Year:Governance era (Decentralized)	-		
<i>Corral</i>				
	Intercept	-	977.98	< 0.001
	Year	+	4.20	0.05
	Year:Governance era (Co-management)	+		

Model	Variable	Coefficient Effect	F-value	p-value
Intensive fishing gears				
<i>Destructive</i>				
	Intercept	-	59.43	< 0.001
	Year	+	13.63	< 0.001
<i>Active</i>				
	Intercept	-	437.89	< 0.001
	Year	+	79.33	< 0.001
<i>Non-selective</i>				
	Intercept	-	90.93	< 0.001
	Year	+	52.75	< 0.001
<i>Illegal</i>				
	Intercept	+	64.14	< 0.001
	Year	-	44.15	< 0.001
	Governance era		28.32	< 0.001
	Governance era (Productivity)	-		
	Governance era (Decentralized)	-		
	Governance era (Co-management)	-		
	Year:Governance era		2.23	0.10
	Year:Governance era (Productivity)	+		
	Year:Governance era (Decentralized)	+		
	Year:Governance era (Co-management)	+		

Model	Variable	Coefficient Effect	F-value	p-value
Non-intensive fishing gears				
<i>Non-destructive</i>				
	Intercept	-	42.72	< 0.001
	Year	+	32.04	< 0.001
<i>Passive</i>				
	Intercept	-	144.39	< 0.001
	Year	+	9.70	< 0.01
	Governance era			
	Governance era (Productivity)	+	0.10	0.96
	Governance era (Decentralized)	+	2.50	0.07
	Governance era (Co-management)	-		
	Year:Governance era			
	Year:Governance era (Productivity)	-		
	Year:Governance era (Decentralized)	-		
	Year:Governance era (Co-management)	-		
<i>Selective</i>				
	Intercept	-	159.37	< 0.001
	Year	+	4.71	0.03
<i>Legal</i>				
	Intercept	-	831.04	< 0.001
	Year	+	55.07	< 0.001
	Governance era		19.25	< 0.001
	Governance era (Productivity)	+		
	Governance era (Decentralized)	-		
	Governance era (Co-management)	-		
	Year:Governance era		1.81	0.16
	Year:Governance era (Productivity)	-		
	Year:Governance era (Decentralized)	+		
	Year:Governance era (Co-management)	+		