**S1 Table. Sample size and characteristics of 71 roads.**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Road Name | Measurement Frequencya | No. of Vehicles | Type of Area | Speed Limit (km/h) | Road Alignmentb | No. of Lanesc | Distance to Closest Crossroad (m)d |
| Agnesstrasse | 1 | 2819 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 90 |
| Am Oeschbrig | 1 | 2151 | urban | 30 | curved | 1 | 30 |
| Armin-Bollinger-Weg | 1 | 8105 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 50 |
| Attenhoferstrasse | 1 | 4016 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 30 |
| Ausserdorfstrasse | 1 | 5522 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 20 |
| Bachtobelstrasse | 1 | 24391 | rural | 30 | straight | 1 | 180 |
| Baendlistrasse | 1 | 11857 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 120 |
| Baumackerstrasse | 1 | 7621 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 30 |
| Bellariastrasse | 2 | 7885 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 100 |
| Conrad-Ferdinand-Meyer-Strasse | 1 | 10131 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 30 |
| Culmannstrasse  | 2 | 22760 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 40 |
| Drusbergstrasse  | 1 | 2204 | urban | 30 | curved | 2 | 20 |
| Eidmattstrasse  | 1 | 15266 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 30 |
| Feldblumenstrasse  | 1 | 8393 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 30 |
| Feldstrasse  | 1 | 4319 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 50 |
| Fellenbergstrasse  | 2 | 70840 | urban | 50 | straight | 2 | 100 |
| Ferdinand-Hodler-Strasse  | 1 | 2257 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 190 |
| Floessergasse  | 1 | 18310 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 50 |
| Freiestrasse  | 1 | 12038 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 90 |
| Freudenbergstrasse  | 1 | 8398 | urban | 30 | straight | 2 | 70 |
| Frohalpstrasse  | 1 | 2870 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 130 |
| Geibelstrasse  | 1 | 1870 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 100 |
| Girhaldenstrasse  | 1 | 5565 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 40 |
| Gubelstrasse  | 1 | 11294 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 80 |
| Gutstrasse  | 1 | 46504 | urban | 30 | straight | 2 | 120 |
| Hagenbuchrain  | 1 | 194 | transition | 30 | curved | 1 | > 200 |
| Haldenstrasse  | 2 | 64464 | urban | 30 | straight | 2 | 70 |
| Hammerstrasse  | 1 | 3042 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | > 200 |
| Haumesserstrasse  | 1 | 2214 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 80 |
| Heinrichstrasse  | 1 | 188402 | urban | 30 | straight | 2 | 170 |
| Hoehenring  | 1 | 3605 | urban | 30 | curved | 1 | 80 |
| Holzwiesweg  | 1 | 1811 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 170 |
| Huttenstrasse  | 1 | 4446 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 20 |
| Im Maas  | 1 | 845 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 60 |
| Jungholzstrasse  | 1 | 11155 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 130 |
| Kalchbuehlstrasse  | 2 | 98655 | transition | 30/50 | straight | 2 | 160 |
| Kanzleistrasse  | 1 | 15790 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 170 |
| Kilchbergstrasse  | 1 | 5349 | transition | 30 | curved | 2 | 100 |
| Klebestrasse | 1 | 10377 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 90 |
| Koeschenruetistrasse  | 1 | 21633 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | > 200 |
| Kuerbergstrasse  | 1 | 21218 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 70 |
| Kurfirstenstrasse  | 1 | 865 | transition | 30 | straight | 1 | 120 |
| Letzigraben | 3 | 132673 | urban | 30/50 | straight | 1/2 | 120 |
| Luegislandstrasse  | 3 | 40390 | transition | 30 | straight | 2 | 100 |
| Marchwartstrasse  | 1 | 1290 | transition | 30 | straight | 1 | 80 |
| Moosstrasse  | 1 | 2208 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 100 |
| Morgentalstrasse  | 1 | 9506 | urban | 30 | curved | 1 | 100 |
| Muehlackerstrasse  | 1 | 15360 | rural | 30 | straight | 2 | 50 |
| Nordstrasse  | 1 | 41320 | urban | 50 | straight | 1 | 160 |
| Pflanzschulstrasse  | 1 | 4794 | urban | 30 | straight | 2 | 70 |
| Rainstrasse  | 2 | 1470 | transition | 30 | straight | 1 | 100 |
| Riedgrabenweg  | 2 | 23528 | transition | 30 | straight | 2 | 80 |
| Roeslistrasse  | 1 | 3547 | urban | 30 | curved | 1 | 70 |
| Rossackerstrasse  | 1 | 1425 | transition | 30 | straight | 1 | 200 |
| Scheideggstrasse  | 1 | 5497 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 80 |
| Scheuchzerstrasse  | 2 | 25926 | transition | 30 | straight | 1 | 50 |
| Schulhausstrasse  | 2 | 28124 | transition | 30 | straight | 1 | 80 |
| Schwellistrasse  | 1 | 1739 | transition | 30 | curved | 2 | 100 |
| Sonneggstrasse  | 1 | 28412 | urban | 30 | straight | 2 | 120 |
| Sonnenbergstrasse  | 1 | 9430 | rural | 30 | curved | 2 | 120 |
| Speerstrasse  | 1 | 1311 | urban | 30 | straight | 2 | 180 |
| Staubstrasse | 1 | 2393 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 50 |
| Stuessistrasse  | 1 | 4909 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 50 |
| Thujastrasse  | 1 | 2491 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 50 |
| Toblerstrasse  | 1 | 1599 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 50 |
| Tulpenstrasse  | 1 | 1771 | urban | 30 | straight | 2 | 90 |
| Ueberlandstrasse  | 1 | 3193 | transition | 50 | straight | 2 | 30 |
| Venusstrasse  | 1 | 635 | urban | 30 | straight | 1 | 70 |
| Wehrenbachhalde  | 1 | 4463 | transition | 30 | straight | 1 | 120 |
| Wolfswinkel  | 1 | 39079 | transition | 30 | straight | 2 | 100 |
| Zollikerstrasse | 1 | 10425 | transition | 30 | straight | 2 | 50 |

a A total of eleven roads served as measurement point more than once.

b We coded road alignment as “straight” if there was no significant curve for at least 50 m in both directions from the measurement point.

c Most roads are two-lane roads (one lane per direction). However, especially in 30 km/h zones, the lanes are not always visually distinguishable.

d In the case of several measurement points per road, we reported the average distance to the closest crossroad. The distance to the closest crossroad with traffic lights was larger than 200 m for all roads, with one exception (Ueberlandstrasse: 100 m).