S2 Table. ICD-9-CM or procedure codes in sensitivity analysis

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Disease** | **Codes** |
| **Gastric perforation only**  | 531.1, 531.2, 531.5, 531.6, 532.1, 532.2, 532.5, 532.6, 533.1, 533.2, 533.5, 533.6, 534.1, 534.2, 534.5, 534.6 |
| **Gastric perforation undergoing surgery only**  | 531.1, 531.2, 531.5, 531.6, 532.1, 532.2, 532.5, 532.6, 533.1, 533.2, 533.5, 533.6, 534.1, 534.2, 534.5, 534.6 and 569.83 and [laparotomy (54.1, 75805B, 75809B**)** or computed tomography (33070B, 33071B, 33072B)] |
| **Small or large intestinal perforation**  | 569.83 |
| **Small or large intestinal perforation**  | 569.83 and [laparotomy (54.1, 75805B, 75809B**)** or computed tomography (33070B, 33071B, 33072B)] |
| **Infectious colitis, enteritis or gastroenteritis**  | 009.0, 009.1, 556.0 |