|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Nest |  | Early dependent |  | Late dependent & independent |  |
| Covariate | β | *f* |  | β | *f* |  | β | *f* |  |
| Litter depth | 0.97 | 1.00 |  | -0.01 | 0.55 |  | -0.20 | 0.89 |  |
| Understory foliage density | 0.31 | 0.80 |  | 0.25 | 0.92 |  | 1.16 | 1.00 |  |
| Saplings  | 0.02 | 0.54 |  | 0.16 | 0.98 |  | 0.21 | 0.97 |  |
| Pole timber  | 0.35 | 0.94 |  | 0.00 | 0.50 |  | 0.06 | 0.68 |  |
| Saw timber | -0.17 | 0.77 |  | -0.11 | 0.89 |  | 0.02 | 0.57 |  |
| Canopy cover | 1.35 | 0.99 |  | 0.18 | 0.70 |  | 1.33 | 1.00 |  |
| Distance to edge | 0.32 | 0.71 |  | -0.41 | 0.88 |  | 0.24 | 0.75 |  |
| litter × edge | -0.51 | 0.96 |  | 0.30 | 0.99 |  | -0.13 | 0.77 |  |
| under × edge | 0.07 | 0.58 |  | -0.32 | 0.97 |  | 0.41 | 0.99 |  |
| sapling × edge | -0.02 | 0.54 |  | -0.05 | 0.73 |  | 0.13 | 0.85 |  |
| pole × edge | 0.20 | 0.82 |  | 0.01 | 0.51 |  | -0.05 | 0.64 |  |
| saw × edge | 0.02 | 0.53 |  | -0.01 | 0.55 |  | -0.14 | 0.81 |  |
| canopy × edge | 0.19 | 0.62 |  | -0.22 | 0.75 |  | 0.81 | 0.97 |  |