|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Nest | |  | Early dependent | |  | Late dependent | |  | Independent | |
| Covariate | β | *f* |  | β | *f* |  | β | *f* |  | β | *f* |
| Litter depth | -0.03 | 0.56 |  | 0.20 | 0.92 |  | -0.11 | 0.73 |  | 0.66 | 1.00 |
| Understory foliage density | -0.24 | 0.92 |  | -0.06 | 0.64 |  | -0.46 | 0.99 |  | 0.63 | 1.00 |
| Saplings | 0.04 | 0.67 |  | 0.10 | 0.82 |  | -0.06 | 0.66 |  | -0.05 | 0.64 |
| Pole timber | -0.28 | 0.98 |  | -0.12 | 0.80 |  | 0.19 | 0.87 |  | -0.23 | 0.91 |
| Saw timber | -0.23 | 0.97 |  | -0.32 | 0.99 |  | -0.04 | 0.60 |  | -0.13 | 0.73 |
| Canopy cover | 0.79 | 1.00 |  | 0.32 | 0.89 |  | 0.62 | 0.97 |  | 0.35 | 0.92 |
| Distance to edge | -0.02 | 0.53 |  | -0.30 | 0.74 |  | 0.55 | 0.83 |  | 1.43 | 1.00 |
| litter × edge | 0.54 | 1.00 |  | 0.16 | 0.89 |  | -0.07 | 0.67 |  | 0.10 | 0.71 |
| under × edge | -0.04 | 0.56 |  | -0.04 | 0.59 |  | 0.52 | 0.98 |  | 0.00 | 0.51 |
| sapling × edge | -0.01 | 0.55 |  | -0.16 | 0.89 |  | -0.22 | 0.90 |  | -0.10 | 0.74 |
| pole × edge | 0.13 | 0.81 |  | -0.18 | 0.89 |  | -0.03 | 0.58 |  | 0.02 | 0.54 |
| saw × edge | -0.13 | 0.81 |  | -0.04 | 0.61 |  | 0.08 | 0.65 |  | -0.04 | 0.59 |
| canopy × edge | 0.25 | 0.89 |  | -0.09 | 0.66 |  | -0.02 | 0.52 |  | 0.19 | 0.81 |