

	Included (N=2303)	Not included (N=2413)
Age, years	68.9±9.0	70.9±9.8
Male, no. (%)	1117 (48.5)	1085 (45.0)
Race/ethnicity, no. (%)		
White	912 (39.6)	1014 (42.0)
African-American	611 (26.5)	639 (26.5)
Hispanic	449 (19.5)	550 (22.8)
Chinese-American	331 (14.4)	210 (8.7)
Education, no. (%)		
No high school degree	286 (12.4)	386 (16.0)
High school degree	397 (17.2)	425 (17.6)
Some college	645 (28.0)	726 (30.1)
College degree	453 (19.7)	417 (17.3)
Graduate school	518 (22.5)	454 (18.8)
Body mass index, kg/m ²	28.0±5.1	29.0±6.1
Cigarette smoking status, no. (%)		
Never smoker	1077 (46.8)	1204 (51.3)
Current smoker	220 (9.6)	176 (7.5)
Former smoker	1006 (43.7)	950 (40.0)
Pack-years for ever-smokers*	26.6±26.2	23.4±23.2
Hypertension, no. (%)	1341 (58.3)	1437 (61.1)
Total cholesterol, mmol/L	4.76±1.0	4.71±1.0
Diabetes, no. (%)	408 (17.8)	513 (22.2)
Fasting glucose, mmol/L	5.57±1.4	5.77±1.8
Serum creatinine, μmol/L	80.4±30.9	83.1±39.8
Diuretic use, no. (%)	572 (24.8)	682 (28.3)
FEV ₁ /FVC ratio [†]	0.74±0.09	0.74±0.09
Airflow limitation, no. (%) [†]	560 (26.7)	286 (28.0)
Percent emphysema, median (IQR)	1.48 (0.57, 3.25)	1.17 (0.49, 2.69)
TPVV, cm ³	130.7±34.9	123.9±34.7 [‡]
Percent TPVV, %	2.71±0.27	2.69±0.28 [‡]
LV end diastolic volume index, mL/m ²	64.4±13.9	64.6±14.0 [§]
Stroke volume index, mL/m ²	39.6±8.4	40.0±8.8 [§]
Cardiac index, L/min/m ²	2.6±0.6	2.6±0.6 [§]
LV mass index, g/m ²	66.4±13.9	65.4±13.2 [§]
LV mass/end-diastolic volume ratio, g/mL	1.06±0.23	1.04±0.23 [§]
LV ejection fraction, %	61.8±7.3	62.2±7.2 [§]
Left atrial volume index, mL/m ² **	36.3±10.8	36.8±11.6
Peak early diastolic strain rate, %/msec ^{††}	0.12±0.06	0.11±0.05
Strain relaxation index, msec/% ^{‡‡}	2.21±1.64	2.27±1.80