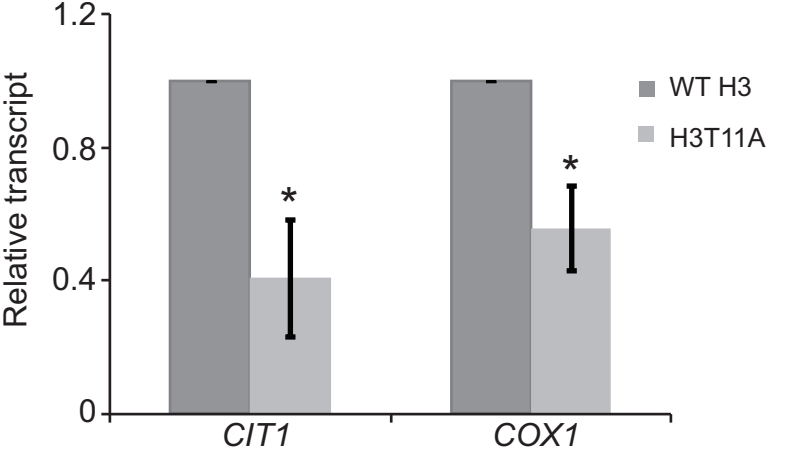Li et al. Figure S2