

## S2 Appendix: Parameters of the original GPB model

<b>Physical</b>					
Parameter	Numerical value	Unit	Parameter	Numerical value	Unit
$R$	8314	[J/(kmol·K)]	$Frdy$	96485	[C/mol]
$Temp$	310	[K]	$FoRT$	3597.59	[1/mV]
$C_{mem}$	$1.3810 \times 10^{-10}$	[F]			
<b>Fractional</b>					
Parameter	Numerical value	Unit	Parameter	Numerical value	Unit
$F_{junc}$	0.11	[−]	$F_{sl}$	$1 - F_{junc}$	[−]
$F_{junc_{Ca_L}}$	0.9	[−]	$F_{sl_{Ca_L}}$	$1 - F_{junc_{Ca_L}}$	[−]
<b>Environmental Parameters</b>					
Parameter	Numerical value	Unit	Parameter	Numerical value	Unit
$cellLength$	100	[μm]	$juncLength$	$160 \times 10^{-3}$	[μm]
$cellRadius$	10.25	[μm]	$juncRadius$	$15 \times 10^{-3}$	[μm]
$distSLcyto$	0.45	[μm]	$distJuncSL$	0.5	[μm]
$DcaJuncSL$	$1.2205 \times 10^{-5}$	[cm <sup>2</sup> /sec]	$DcasLcyto$	$2.8914 \times 10^{-6}$	[cm <sup>2</sup> /sec]
$DnaJuncSL$	$2.7121 \times 10^{-7}$	[cm <sup>2</sup> /sec]	$DnaSLcyto$	$1.2722 \times 10^{-6}$	[cm <sup>2</sup> /sec]
$V_{cell}$	$33 \times 10^{-12}$	[L]	$V_{myo}$	$0.65V_{cell}$	[μm <sup>2</sup> ]
$V_{sr}$	$0.035V_{cell}$	[μm <sup>2</sup> ]	$V_{sl}$	$0.02V_{cell}$	[μm <sup>2</sup> ]
$V_{junc}$	$5.39 \times 10^{-4}VV_{cell}$	[μm <sup>2</sup> ]	$SA_{junc}$	303.855	[μm <sup>2</sup> ]
$SA_{sl}$	6440.26	[μm <sup>2</sup> ]	$J_{Ca_{juncst}}$	$8.2413 \times 10^{-13}$	[L/ms]
$J_{Ca_{slmyo}}$	$3.7243 \times 10^{-12}$	[L/ms]	$J_{na_{juncst}}$	$1.83128 \times 10^{-14}$	[L/ms]
$J_{na_{slmyo}}$	$1.63863 \times 10^{-12}$	[L/ms]			
<b>Ion</b>					
Parameter	Numerical value	Unit	Parameter	Numerical value	Unit
$C_i$	15	[mM]	$Mg_i$	1	[mM]
$K_i$	120	[mM]	$Cl_o$	150	[mM]
$K_o$	5.4	[mM]	$Na_o$	140	[mM]
$Ca_o$	1.8	[mM]			
<b>Na transport</b>					
Parameter	Numerical value	Unit	Parameter	Numerical value	Unit
$G_{Na}$	23	[mS/μM]	$G_{Na_B}$	$0.597 \times 10^{-3}$	[mS/μM]
$I_{Na_K}$	1.8	[A/F]	$K_{m_{Naip}}$	11	[mM]
$K_{m_{K_o}}$	1.5	[mM]			
<b>K</b>					
Parameter	Numerical value	Unit	Parameter	Numerical value	Unit
$P_{Na_K}$	0.01833	[−]	$g_{k_p}$	0.002	[mS/μF]
$P_{ks_{junc}}$	0.0035	[mS/μF]	$g_{ks_{sl}}$	0.0035	[mS/μF]
$[EPI]G_{toSlow}$	0.0156	[mS/μF]	$[Endo]G_{toSlow}$	0.0376	[mS/μF]
$[EPI]G_{toFast}$	0.1144	[mS/μF]	$[Endo]G_{toFast}$	0.0014	[mS/μF]
<b>Cl Currents</b>					
Parameter	Numerical value	Unit	Parameter	Numerical value	Unit
$G_{Cl_{Ca}}$	0.0548125	[mS/μF]	$Kd_{Cl_{Ca}}$	$100 \times 10^{-3}$	[mS/M]
$G_{Cl_B}$	$9 \times 100^{-3}$	[mS/μF]			

Ca transport					
Parameter	Numerical value	Unit	Parameter	Numerical value	Unit
$p_{Na}$	$3.375 \times 10^{-9}$	[cm/sec]	$p_{Ca}$	$1.215 \times 10^{-4}$	[cm/sec]
$p_K$	$6.075 \times 10^{-8}$	[cm/sec]	$I_{NCX}$	4.5	[A/F]
$Km_{Ca_i}$	$3.59 \times 10^{-3}$	[mM]	$Km_{Ca_o}$	1.3	[mM]
$Km_{Na_i}$	12.29	[mM]	$Km_{Na_o}$	87.5	[mM]
$k_{sat}$	0.32	[–]	$nu$	0.27	[–]
$Kd_{act}$	$0.150 \times 10^{-3}$	[mM]	$\bar{I}_{PMCA}$	0.0673	[A/F]
$Km_{P_{Ca}}$	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	[mM]	$G_{Ca_B}$	$5.513 \times 10^{-4}$	[A/F]
SR Ca fluxes					
Parameter	Numerical value	Unit	Parameter	Numerical value	Unit
$V_{max_{SR_{Ca_P}}}$	$5.3114 \times 10^{-3}$	[mM/ms]	$Km_f$	$0.2463 \times 10^{-3}$	[mM]
$Km_r$	1.7	[mM]	$hill_{SR_{Ca_P}}$	1.787	[–]
$ks$	25	[ms <sup>-1</sup> ]	$Ko_{Ca}$	10	[ms <sup>-1</sup> mM <sup>2</sup> ]
$Ko_m$	0.06	[ms <sup>-1</sup> ]	$Ki_{Ca}$	0.5	[ms <sup>-1</sup> mM <sup>-1</sup> ]
$Ki_m$	0.005	[ms <sup>-1</sup> ]	$ec50SR$	0.45	[mM]
Buffering					
Parameter	Numerical value	Unit	Parameter	Numerical value	Unit
$B_{max_{Na_j}}$	7.561	[mM]	$B_{max_{Na_{sl}}}$	1.65	[mM]
$k_{off_{Na_a}}$	$1 \times 10^{-3}$	[ms <sup>-1</sup> ]	$k_{on_{Na_a}}$	$0.1 \times 10^{-3}$	[ms <sup>-1</sup> mM <sup>-1</sup> ]
$B_{max_{TnC_{low}}}$	$70 \times 10^{-3}$	[mM]	$B_{max_{TnC_{high}}}$	$140 \times 10^{-3}$	[mM]
$k_{off_{TnC_l}}$	$19.6 \times 10^{-3}$	[ms <sup>-1</sup> ]	$k_{off_{TnC_{hCa}}}$	$0.032 \times 10^{-3}$	[ms <sup>-1</sup> ]
$k_{on_{TnC_l}}$	32.7	[ms <sup>-1</sup> mM <sup>-1</sup> ]	$k_{on_{TnC_{hCa}}}$	2.37	[ms <sup>-1</sup> mM <sup>-1</sup> ]
$k_{off_{TnC_{hMg}}}$	$3.33 \times 10^{-3}$	[ms <sup>-1</sup> ]	$k_{on_{TnC_{hMg}}}$	$3 \times 10^{-3}$	[ms <sup>-1</sup> mM <sup>-1</sup> ]
$B_{max_{Ca_M}}$	$24 \times 10^{-3}$	[mM]	$B_{max_{myosin}}$	$140 \times 10^{-3}$	[mM]
$k_{off_{Ca_M}}$	$238 \times 10^{-3}$	[ms <sup>-1</sup> ]	$k_{off_{myo_{Ca}}}$	$0.46 \times 10^{-3}$	[ms <sup>-1</sup> ]
$k_{on_{Ca_M}}$	34	[ms <sup>-1</sup> mM <sup>-1</sup> ]	$k_{on_{myo_{Ca}}}$	13.8	[ms <sup>-1</sup> mM <sup>-1</sup> ]
$k_{off_{myo_{Mg}}}$	$0.057 \times 10^{-3}$	[ms <sup>-1</sup> ]	$k_{on_{myo_{Mg}}}$	0.0157	[ms <sup>-1</sup> mM <sup>-1</sup> ]
$B_{max_{SL_{low_{sl}}}}$	$37.4 \times 10^{-3} \cdot \frac{V_{myo}}{V_{sl}}$	[mM]	$B_{max_{SL_{low_j}}}$	$4.6 \times 10^{-4} \cdot \frac{V_{myo}}{V_{junc}}$	[mM]
$k_{off_{sl_l}}$	$1300 \times 10^{-3}$	[ms <sup>-1</sup> ]	$k_{on_{sl_l}}$	100	[ms <sup>-1</sup> mM <sup>-1</sup> ]
$B_{max_{SL_{high_{sl}}}}$	$13.4 \times 10^{-3} \cdot \frac{V_{myo}}{V_{sl}}$	[mM]	$B_{max_{SL_{high_j}}}$	$1.65 \times 10^{-4} \cdot \frac{V_{myo}}{V_{junc}}$	[mM]
$k_{off_{sl_h}}$	$30 \times 10^{-3}$	[ms <sup>-1</sup> ]	$k_{on_{sl_h}}$	100	[ms <sup>-1</sup> mM <sup>-1</sup> ]
$B_{max_{SR}}$	$17.1 \times 10^{-3}$	[mM]	$B_{max_{Csqn}}$	$140 \times 10^{-3} \cdot \frac{V_{myo}}{V_{sr}}$	[mM]
$k_{off_{SR}}$	$60 \times 10^{-3}$	[ms <sup>-1</sup> ]	$k_{off_{Csqn}}$	65	[ms <sup>-1</sup> ]
$k_{on_{SR}}$	100	[ms <sup>-1</sup> mM <sup>-1</sup> ]	$k_{on_{Csqn}}$	100	[ms <sup>-1</sup> mM <sup>-1</sup> ]