|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **PPH** | n=85 |
| Isolated | 54 (64) |
| with PE | 6 (7) |
| with HELLP | 25 (29) |
| **Volume of bleeding \*(ml)** | 3000 (1850-4475) |
| **Etiologies of PPH**  |  |
| Uterine Atony | 25 (29) |
| Infectious | 8 (9) |
| PE/HELLP syndrome | 15 (17) |
| Abnormal placentation  | 10 (12) |
| Placental abruption | 8 (9) |
| Vaginal laceration | 8 (9) |
| Retained placenta | 6 (7) |
| **Treatment** |  |
| Medical treatment  | 21 (25) |
| Arterial ligation | 19 (22) |
| Arterial embolization | 8 (9) |
| Hysterectomy | 31(36) |
| others  | 6 (7) |

**S1 Table.** Characteristics of patients with postpartum hemorrhage.

Data are N (%) for qualitative variables

\* Quantitative variables are presented as median [interquartile range: 25th to 75th percentiles]