**Table S1**. The experimental materials

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Large rise** | **Small rise** | **Plateau** | **Fall** |
| Blif | bwif | bdif | lbif |
| drif | dlif | dbif | rdif |
| drɑf | dlɑf | dgɑf | rdɑf |
| dwʊp | dmʊp | dgʊp | mdʊp |
| drʊp | dnʊp | dbʊp | rdʊp |
| grɛf | gmɛf | gbɛf | rgɛf |
| gwit | gmit | gbit | mgit |
| kræf | kmæf | kpæf | rgæf |
| klʊp | kmʊp | ktɑp | ltɑp |
| trʊf | tlʊf | tkʊf | rtʊf |
| twɛp | tlɛp | tkɛp | mtɛp |
| trɑk | tnɑk | tkɑk | rtɑk |
| twæf | tmæf | tpæf | mtæf |
| trɛf | tnɛf | tpif | rtɛf |
| twʊk | tnʊk | tgʊk | mgʊk |
| træp | tmæp | tpæp | rpæp |