N

1

1

1

2

2

2

4

5

3

3

3

4

4

5

5



**Figure S1.** **Layout experimental field with position plots and blocks.** Squares indicate plots, numbers within squares correspond to blocks. Mesocosms were positioned in the centre of the plots. Dominant wind direction was from the west (left). Block 1 was bordered by a row of taller trees 6 m to the east. Different shades indicate different treatments: white = no trees, grey = low tree density, black = high tree density.