

**Table S1:** Primer sequences used in this study

Primer name	Primer sequence	Source
<b>Primers for insertions mutants</b>		
Bbr_0651f (500bp insert product)	TGCGGAAAGCTTCGGTTCATCGCGAGGGACAG	This study
Bbr_0651r	CTATGCTCTAGACTCCATCTGCAACCATAG	This study
Bbr_1586f (400bp insert product)	TGCGGAAAGCTTGTATAACAAATTATCGAGCAC	This study
Bbr_1586r	CTATGCTCTAGAGCATGATGGTGTGAGGTCG	This study
Pori19f	ATTGTGAGCGGATAACAATTTCAC	Law <i>et al.</i> (1995)
Pori19r	GATTAAGTTGGTAACGCCAG	Law <i>et al.</i> (1995)
<b>Primers for complementation study and additional plasmid-encoded gene tests</b>		
Bbr_0651fhind3	TCGCTTAAGCTTGCTGCGCTTGTCCATGACC	This study
Bbr_0651rxba1	GAACTGTCTAGACTCGTTGGTCCCCGTCGCCG	This study
Bbr_0651+ 0650r2xba1	CTGCCATCTAGAGACCAGATGAGGCCACCGTG	This study
Bbr_1586fhind3	TCGCTTAAGCTTGAGACCTTCGACCTTCAGCCCAG	This study
Bbr_1586xba1(1586 complement strain)	GAACGTCTAGAGCGCCGCCGTAAACCAGAACAGT	This study

## References

- Law, J., G. Buist, A. Haandrikman, J. Kok, G. Venema, and K. Leenhouts.**  
1995. A system to generate chromosomal mutations in *Lactococcus lactis* which allows fast analysis of targeted genes. *Journal of bacteriology* **177**:7011-7018.