**Table S1. Plasmids**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Plasmid Name | Promoter | Operator, position | Gene | Plasmid Backbone\* |
| pREGT7-15b | T7lacO | LacO1, +14 | *EGFP* | pET15b |
| pDRT7 70 | T7lacO | LacO1, +14,- 55tetO ,-27 | *EGFP* | pET3a |
| pDRT7 21 | T7-6lacO | LacO1, +14,- 77tetO, -21 | *EGFP* | pET3a |
| pDRT7 23 | T7-4lacO | LacO1, +14, -77tetO, -23 | *EGFP* | pET3a |
| pDRT7 25 | T7-2lacO | LacO1, +14, -77tetO, -25 | *EGFP* | pET3a |
| pDRT7 27 | T7lacO | LacO1, +14, -77tetO, -27 | *EGFP* | pET3a |

\* pET15b and pET3a have copy numbers of approximately 40 [[1](#_ENREF_1)], and pPROLAR has a copy number of 20-30 [[2](#_ENREF_2)].

1. Milo R, Jorgensen P, Moran U, Weber G, Springer M (2010) BioNumbers—the database of key numbers in molecular and cell biology. Nucleic acids research 38: D750-D753.

2. Lutz R, Bujard H (1997) Independent and tight regulation of transcriptional units in Escherichia coli via the LacR/O, the TetR/O and AraC/I1-I2 regulatory elements. Nucleic acids research 25: 1203-1210.