



**Figure S1.** Isotope compositions in a sequence of molars from m1 to m3 from three mandibles (#1 to #3) of Recent *Rattus* sp. (A)  $\delta^{13}\text{C}$  data. (B)  $\delta^{18}\text{O}$  data. Specimens were analyzed in the same analytical run except m1 of #1 and #3, which were run four days after the others. All were right molars except m2 of #2.