**Table S1:** *Statistics for blood clotting tests.* Two-tailed t-tests were performed using Origin 6.1. We report here the p-values of the samples that show significant differences. For each experiment, the baseline (no laser irradiation) was compared with the measured value of  $t_{plasma}$ .

Sample	Mean	s.d.	n	p value
NR-Thiol-TBA	1.0	0.17	5	
no irradiation				
NR-Thiol-TBA	1.47	0.02	3	3.16E-3
800nm irradiation -Figure S2b				
NR-HS-TBA	1.0	0.16	6	
no irradiation				
NR-HS-TBA	1.61	0.17	5	1.68E-4
800nm irradiation -Figure 3c				
NR-HS-TBA+NB-HS-anti	1.0	0.2	10	
no irradiation				
NR-HS-TBA+NB-HS-anti	1.73	0.34	9	2.02E-5
800nm irradiation -Figure 4c				