

**Figure S1.** Associations of biomarkers with traffic-related air pollutants: effect modification by mitochondrial haplogroups H, U and Other. Expected change in IL-6 (A) and TNF-α (B) (coefficient and 95% CI) corresponds to an IQR increase in air pollutant exposure (Table 2, main text).

p-value for interaction between haplogroups U and Other: \*p≤0.1. \*\*p≤0.05. #p≤0.01.