

Table S4: Balance in variables before and after propensity score matching – CHF subgroup in PAMF

Variable	Before Matching		After PSM matching		
	Cilostazol group (n= 93)	Unmatched PAD patients (n= 3378)	p-value	Matched control group (n= 465)	p-value
Demographics					
Age (at indication onset), mean (sd) *	74.76 (9.05)	62.05 (17.43)	<0.001	75.02 (8.85)	0.91
Gender (female), n (%)*	55.91	59.27	0.52	56.13	0.98
Comorbidities					
Diabetes, n (%)	45.16	23.62	<0.001	47.74	0.72
Dyslipidemias, n (%)*	87.10	57.79	<0.001	87.10	1.00
Hypertension, n (%)*	95.70	63.23	<0.001	94.62	0.69
Renal failure, n (%)*	23.66	12.37	0.01	25.16	0.81
Co-prescriptions					
Statins, n (%)*	82.80	44.85	<0.001	83.87	0.81
Beta blocking agents, n (%)	78.49	41.06	<0.001	76.56	0.73
ACE inhibitors, plain, n (%)*	91.40	58.08	<0.001	90.54	0.81
Antiplatelet drugs, n (%)					
Aspirin, n (%)*	87.10	51.81	<0.001	88.60	0.74
Clopidogrel, n (%)	48.84	12.55	<0.001	36.13	0.49
Warfarin, n (%)	24.73	17.20	0.10	35.27	0.11
Antiarrhythmics, n (%)*	62.37	44.58	<0.001	64.95	0.71
Diabetes drugs, n (%)	48.39	23.24	<0.001	49.46	0.88
History of					
Arrhythmias, n (%)*	59.14	35.02	<0.001	59.14	1.00
Tachycardia, n (%)	40.86	23.36	0.001	43.23	0.75
Atrial fibrillation, n (%)	24.73	15.96	0.06	32.47	0.24
Ventricular tachycardia, n (%)	3.23	1.89	0.48	4.73	0.57
Ventricular fibrillation, n (%)	2.15	0.77	0.37	1.72	0.82
Conduction disease and/or bradycardia, n (%)*	27.96	16.02	0.01	30.75	0.67
MACE, n (%)*†	62.37	29.54	<0.001	64.95	0.70
Myocardial infarction, n (%)*	39.78	16.76	<0.001	40.00	0.98
Stroke, n (%)	37.63	18.71	<0.001	41.08	0.64
Defibrillation event, n (%)	3.23	3.52	0.87	8.17	0.16
Cardiac arrest, n (%)	5.38	1.84	0.14	5.38	1.00
Sudden cardiac death, n (%)	1.08	0.80	0.80	1.08	1.00
MALE, n (%)*†	77.42	24.75	<0.001	79.57	0.41
Revascularization, n (%)*	79.07	52.68	<0.001	70.54	0.68
Bypass, n (%)*	38.71	9.41	<0.001	34.84	0.48
Angioplasty, n (%)*	26.88	3.14	<0.001	26.02	0.88
Amputation, n (%)	10.75	3.14	0.02	6.67	0.33

* covariates included in the propensity score model, † pooled variables combining all variables listed below