

Table S3: Balance in variables before and after propensity score matching – CHF subgroup in STRIDE

Variable	Before Matching			After PSM matching	
	Cilostazol group (n= 43)	Unmatched PAD patients (n= 1213)	p-value	Matched control group (n= 215)	p-value
Demographics					
Age (at indication onset), mean (sd) *	72.58 (10.03)	72.15 (12.45)	0.79	73.01 (10.30)	0.85
Gender (female), n (%)*	27.91	42.95	0.04	29.30	0.88
Race, n (%)*					
Asian	4.65	8.66	0.24	3.26	0.75
Black	2.33	5.60	0.18	0.93	0.61
Native American	0.41	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.00
Unknown	24.14	35.81	0.34	35.81	0.75
White	58.14	59.60	0.85	59.01	0.93
Comorbidities					
Diabetes, n (%)*	34.88	33.64	0.87	32.56	0.82
Dyslipidemias, n (%)	69.77	58.94	0.14	73.49	0.68
Hypertension, n (%)	88.37	85.74	0.60	87.91	0.95
Renal failure, n (%)	9.05	7.78	0.51	8.88	0.95
Co-prescriptions					
Statins, n (%)*	81.40	61.50	<0.001	81.40	1.00
Beta blocking agents, n (%)	88.37	68.67	<0.001	80.93	0.34
ACE inhibitors, plain, n (%)*	70.07	75.10	0.54	82.33	0.70
Antiplatelet drugs, n (%)					
Aspirin, n (%)*	90.70	75.93	0.54	82.33	0.94
Clopidogrel, n (%)*	48.84	23.58	<0.001	46.98	0.83
Warfarin, n (%)*	23.26	30.59	0.28	22.33	0.92
Antiarrythmics, n (%)*	53.49	52.43	0.89	55.35	0.86
Diabetes drugs, n (%)*	48.84	40.64	0.30	47.44	0.90
History of					
Arrhythmias, n (%)*	65.12	60.92	0.58	68.84	0.70
Tachycardia, n (%)	53.49	46.91	0.41	50.23	0.77
Atrial fibrillation, n (%)	30.23	30.17	0.99	30.70	0.97
Ventricular tachycardia, n (%)	9.30	6.68	0.57	8.37	0.89
Ventricular fibrillation, n (%)	4.65	2.97	0.61	4.65	1.00
Conduction disease and/or bradyarrhythmia, n (%)	30.23	26.55	0.61	33.02	0.78
MACE, n (%)*†	51.16	53.09	0.81	49.77	0.90
Myocardial infarction, n (%)	41.86	32.40	0.23	32.56	0.36
Stroke, n (%)*	25.58	28.19	0.70	27.44	0.85
Defibrillation event, n (%)*	9.30	9.15	0.97	8.84	0.94
Cardiac arrest, n (%)*	0.00	2.80	<0.001	0.00	1.00
Sudden cardiac death, n (%)	2.33	1.73	0.80	2.33	1.00
MALE, n (%)†	83.72	61.83	< 0.001	83.26	0.95
Revascularization, n (%)*	79.07	52.68	<0.001	76.29	0.91
Bypass, n (%)*	39.53	26.13	0.09	33.19	0.86
Angioplasty, n (%)*	25.58	14.43	0.11	25.00	1.00
Amputation, n (%)*	4.65	6.92	0.50	7.07	0.92

* covariates included in the propensity score model, † pooled variables combining all variables listed below