

1 **Table S1.**

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	Diagnosis	DENV NS1	Paired sera		Single serum		JEV/DENV ratio
			DENV IgM	JEV IgM	DENV IgM	JEV IgM	
DENV	Acute DENV	Positive	Negative, static, falling	Rising ^a , falling ^b static ^c , negative ^d			<1
	Acute DENV	Negative, positive	Rising	Rising, falling, static, negative			<1
	Acute/recent DENV	Negative	Static	Static, negative			<1
	Acute/recent indeterminate flavivirus	Negative	Falling	Static, negative			<1
	Acute/recent indeterminate flavivirus	Negative	Rising	Negative, static, falling			>1
	Acute/recent DENV				Positive	Positive, negative	<1
JEV	Acute JEV	Negative	Negative, static, falling	Rising			>1
	Acute/recent JEV	Negative	Negative, static	Static			>1
	Acute/recent indeterminate flavivirus	Negative	Negative, static	Falling			>1
	Acute/recent indeterminate flavivirus	Negative	Negative, static, falling	Rising			<1
	Acute/recent JEV				Negative, positive	Positive	>1
	Mixed Dengue/ JEV	Acute/recent indeterminate flavivirus	Negative	Falling	Falling		>1 or <1