## Table S4. Incorporating controls for physical inactivity, tobacco and alcohol.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|  | Diabetes prevalence (%) | Diabetes prevalence (%) | Diabetes prevalence (%) |
| Log GDP per capita | 1.98\*(0.79) | 1.98\*(0.91) | 1.80(1.02) |
| Change in log GDP | 2.17(6.85) | 4.59(6.18) | 1.35(8.13) |
| Sugar | 0.0080\*(0.0038) | 0.013\*\*\*(0.0029) | 0.014\*\*(0.0040) |
| Fiber | 0.00017(0.0019) | 0.0030(0.0019) | 0.00065(0.0021) |
| Fruit | 0.0075(0.0043) | 0.0071(0.0044) | 0.0058(0.0045) |
| Meat | 0.0044(0.0028) | 0.0040(0.0024) | 0.0061(0.0031) |
| Cereal | 0.0022(0.0014) | 0.0038(0.0023) | 0.0030(0.0019) |
| Oils | 0.0041(0.0025) | 0.0074(0.0053) | 0.0044(0.0034) |
| Total | 0.00080(0.0015) | 0.0030(0.0023) | 0.0013(0.0020) |
| Urbanization | 0.046\*(0.021) | 0.033(0.020) | 0.031(0.025) |
| Aging | 0.20(0.12) | 0.23(0.12) | 0.22(0.14) |
| Physical inactivity (%) | 0.012(0.019) |  |  |
| Tobacco smoking (%) |  | 0.019(0.015) |  |
| Heavy alcohol use (%) |  |  | -0.020(0.053) |
| Countries | 92 | 105 | 76 |
| *R*2 | 0.509 | 0.559 | 0.533 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*\* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001*

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