**Table S1 A. ANOSIM Pairwise Comparisons By Group.** The non-parametric permutation analysis of similarity (ANOSIM) test was used to calculate the global test statistic R.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Bangladeshi Child** | **Bangladeshi Adult** | **U.S. Child** | **U.S. Adult** |
| **Bangladeshi Child** |  |  |  |  |
| **Bangladeshi Adult** | 0.12 NS |  |  |  |
| **U.S. Child** | 0.83 \*\*\* | 0.79 \*\*\* |  |  |
| **U.S. Adult** | 0.76 \*\*\* | 0.65 \*\*\* | 0.37 \*\*\* |  |

\*\*\* p < 0.001 ; NS p > 0.05

**Table S1 B. ANOSIM Pairwise Comparisons By Child.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **BC9F** | **BC13F** | **BC12M** | **BC13M** | **UC12F** | **UC14F** | **UC10M** | **UC13M** |
| **BC9F** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **BC13F** | 0.60\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **BC12M** | 0.44\* | 0.85\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **BC13M** | 0.44\* | 0.85\*\* | 0.66\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |
| **UC12F** | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
| **UC14F** | 0.99\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* |  |  |  |
| **UC10M** | 0.99\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* |  |  |
| **UC13M** | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* | 1.00\*\*\* |  |

\*\*\* p < 0.002 ; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05