Table S1. Patients and samples

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Sample type | Total patient number | Regions and number of samples obtained |
| Cancer RMa | 13 | 11 Large intestine |
|  |  | 2 Large intestine + terminal ileum |
| Ulcerative colitis | 8 | 5 inflamed large intestine only  3 Inflamed + uninvolved large intestine |
| Crohn’s disease | 19 | 9 small intestine (3 uCD/fCD, 6fCD only) b |
|  |  | 6 terminal ileum (4 uCD/fCD, 2 fCD only) |
|  |  | 12 large intestine (2 uCD, 3 uCD/fCD, 7fCD only) |

Total number of patients and the regions of intestine sampled. Multiple samples were obtained from several patients and more than one region was sampled in some cases.

a RM, resection margin.

b The breakdown of samples from Crohn’ patients. uCD, uninvolved CD; fCD, fibrotic CD.