**Appendix S1**. Data Abstraction Form

JOURNAL TITLE

DATE ACCESSED

IMPACT FACTOR (2010)

MEDICAL CATEGORY

EDITORIAL OFFICE SITE

PUBLISHER

ENDORSEMENT OF POLICY-PRODUCING BODY DEFINTIONS AND GUIDELINES

 ICMJE COPE ORI WAME CSE OTHER NO

SOURCE OF MISCONDUCT POLICIES

 JOURNAL PUBLISHER OTHER

DOES THE JOURNAL

 MENTION THE TERM MISCONDUCT?

 YES NO

 HAVE A DEFINITION OF MISCONDUCT?

 YES NO

 FALSIFICATION FABRICATION PLAGIARISM DUPLICATION

DOES THE JOURNAL HAVE ANY POLICY REGARDING IMAGE INTEGRITY?

YES NO

DOES THE JOURNAL USE PLAGIARISM-CHECKING SERVICE?

YES NO

DOES THE JOURNAL HAVE PROCEDURES FOR RESPONDING?

YES NO

RETRACTION EXPRESSION OF CONCERN OTHER