

TABLE S8

Pairwise  $R_{ST}$  values (below diagonal) and pairwise  $F_{ST}$  values (above diagonal) for all Asturian populations and neighboring Spanish autonomous communities, calculated from NRY data. Underlined values are statistically significant<sup>a</sup>.

	Aviles	Caudal	EoNavia	Gijon	Nalon	Narcea	Oriente	Oviedo (Central)	Oviedo (South)	Oviedo (East)	Galicia	Cantabria	Castilla-Leon
<b>Aviles</b>	-	0.055	0.006	0	<u>0.040*</u>	<u>0.082*</u>	0.019	0	0	0	<u>0.073**</u>	<u>0.066**</u>	<u>0.064**</u>
<b>Caudal</b>	0.030	-	0.042	0.023	0.018	0.025	<u>0.040*</u>	<u>0.035*</u>	0	0.010	<u>0.058**</u>	<u>0.092***</u>	<u>0.072**</u>
<b>EoNavia</b>	0.007	<u>0.012*</u>	-	0	<u>0.034*</u>	<u>0.076*</u>	<u>0.049*</u>	0.013	0	<u>0.028*</u>	<u>0.058***</u>	<u>0.058***</u>	<u>0.054***</u>
<b>Gijón</b>	0	0	0	-	<u>0.010*</u>	<u>0.055*</u>	0.028	0	0	0	<u>0.065**</u>	<u>0.069**</u>	<u>0.055**</u>
<b>Nalón</b>	<u>0.121**</u>	0.004	<u>0.032*</u>	<u>0.059*</u>	-	0.004	<u>0.039*</u>	0.005	0	<u>0.047*</u>	<u>0.066***</u>	<u>0.101***</u>	<u>0.077***</u>
<b>Narcea</b>	<u>0.121*</u>	0	<u>0.082*</u>	<u>0.068*</u>	0.042	-	0.028	0.037	0	0.047	<u>0.096***</u>	<u>0.129***</u>	<u>0.105***</u>
<b>Oriente</b>	0.032	0	<u>0.032*</u>	<u>0.041*</u>	<u>0.054*</u>	<u>0.016*</u>	-	<u>0.016*</u>	0	0.003	<u>0.072***</u>	<u>0.077***</u>	<u>0.070***</u>
<b>Oviedo (Central)</b>	0.036	0	0.001	0	0.007	0.039	0.016	-	0	0	<u>0.062***</u>	<u>0.070***</u>	<u>0.059***</u>
<b>Oviedo (South)</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0
<b>Oviedo (East)</b>	0	0	0.008	0	0.08	0.056	0.008	0	0	-	<u>0.074***</u>	<u>0.062***</u>	<u>0.064***</u>
<b>Galicia</b>	<u>0.103**</u>	<u>0.065*</u>	<u>0.083***</u>	<u>0.079**</u>	<u>0.130***</u>	<u>0.215***</u>	<u>0.100***</u>	<u>0.077***</u>	0	<u>0.116***</u>	-	0.003	0
<b>Cantabria</b>	<u>0.095**</u>	<u>0.080**</u>	<u>0.081***</u>	<u>0.082**</u>	<u>0.149***</u>	<u>0.217***</u>	<u>0.102***</u>	<u>0.098***</u>	0	<u>0.110***</u>	0.002	-	0
<b>Castilla-Leon</b>	<u>0.103***</u>	<u>0.060*</u>	<u>0.073***</u>	<u>0.076*</u>	<u>0.129***</u>	<u>0.196***</u>	<u>0.096***</u>	<u>0.084***</u>	0	<u>0.120***</u>	0.001	0	-

<sup>a</sup> Significance tests were performed with 10,100 permutations.

\* =  $p < 0.05$

\*\* =  $p < 0.01$

\*\*\* =  $p < 0.001$