

**Figure S3:** Effects of three TGF $\beta$ R2-directed siRNAs on expression of TGF $\beta$ R2 and SMAD2 phosphorylation. H1299 cells were transfected with the indicated siRNAs and TGF $\beta$ R2 and phospho-SMAD2 were analyzed to confirm the efficacy of the siRNA. SiRNA-C was used in the experiment shown in Figure 2C.