

Figure S7. **Standardized regression coefficients (Stdβ) of the four least important predictors of demographic growth rates for 2728 U.S. counties in five 20-year intervals during the 20th century (see Fig. 6).** Counties shown in white were not included in the analyses because they did not have consistent census data or changed their geographical boundaries during the 20th century. See fig. 6 for the Stdβ of the four other variables used in this analysis.