**Table S1.** TUNEL assay of SM10-treated *arcA* cells or

wild type isogenic cells

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Strain** | **% TUNEL+ cellsa** | |
| - SM10 | + SM10 |
| BW25113 | 1.1, 4.1 | 21.7, 26.4 |
| BW25113 *arcA* (*frt*-KanR-*frt*) | 0.1, 2.9 | 47.2, 83 |

**a**The results of two independent cultures are shown.