**Table S1: Parameter estimates for WLS Regression in Vietnam Comparison Sites**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Estimate** | **StdErr** | **t** | **p-value** |
| Intercept | 0.209 | 0.027 | 7.794 | <0.001 |
| Dien Bien  | 0.133 | 0.040 | 3.343 | 0.001 |
| Bac Giang  | -0.140 | 0.044 | -3.171 | 0.002 |
| Cao Bang  | 0.036 | 0.035 | 1.026 | 0.305 |
| Phu Tho  | 0.033 | 0.035 | 0.932 | 0.351 |
| t\_0409LC  | -0.050 | 0.043 | -1.170 | 0.242 |
| t\_0409DB  | 0.075 | 0.044 | 1.726 | 0.084 |
| t\_0409BG  | 0.095 | 0.053 | 1.794 | 0.073 |
| t\_0409CB  | -0.133 | 0.039 | -3.370 | 0.001 |
| t\_0409PT  | -0.046 | 0.039 | -1.185 | 0.236 |

Total tests = 24518

R-Square = 0.9093