**Table S1:** Generalized chronology used in the text.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Mesoamerican cultural period | Approximate dates |
| Early Preclassic/Formative | 2000–1000 BC |
| Middle Preclassic/Formative | 1000–300 BC |
| Late Preclassic/Formative | 300 BC–AD 100 |
| Terminal Preclassic/Protoclassic | AD 100–250 |
| Early Classic | AD 250–600 |
| Late Classic | AD 600–800 |
| Terminal Classic | AD 800–1000 |
| Postclassic | AD 1000–1500 |