**Table S1** BMP and TGFβ1 concentration in MSC and 10:1 monocyte/MSC culture supernatants

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Growth Factor | MSC alone | 10:1 monocytes:MSC |
| BMP2 | 14.965 | 8.515 |
| BMP4 | 2.555 | 2.28 |
| BMP7 | <5 | <5 |
| TGFβ1 | 1049.26 | 957.235 |

**Table S1** Supernatant from MSC alone cultures and 10:1 monocyte/MSC co-culture were tested for the presence of BMP2, BMP4, BMP7 and TGFβ1 using individual, commercially available enzyme-linked immunosorbent assays (all from R&D systems, Abington, UK) according to manufacturer’s instructions. Assay sensitivity was defined as the lowest standard for each assays’ standard curve and expressed as ‘less than’ value at, or beyond the limit of sensitivity.