Table S2. Number and mean ages of participants in the CARDIA study.

| Exam year | N | Mean age (SD), year |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 576 | $27.7(1.8)$ |
| 2 | 760 | $28.9(2.5)$ |
| 5 | 951 | $30.4(3.2)$ |
| 10 | 1163 | $34.4(3.8)$ |
| 20 | 889 | $44.6(3.8)$ |

All subjects included were over age 25 and had pulmonary function data available at each examination year

