

**Table S2:** Fixed cost and effort-related subsidies by subsidy type.

<b>Subsidy type</b>	<b>Predicted effect of subsidy</b>	<b>Effort-related or fixed cost subsidy</b>
Boat construction & modernization	Capacity enhancing	Fixed cost
Development projects	Capacity enhancing	Fixed cost
Port construction	Capacity enhancing	Fixed cost
Marketing & storage support	Capacity enhancing	Effort-related
Tax exemptions	Capacity enhancing	Effort-related
Fuel subsidy	Capacity enhancing	Effort-related
Fisher assistance programs	Ambiguous	Effort-related
Vessel buyback programs	Ambiguous	Fixed cost
Rural development programs	Ambiguous	Fixed cost

