

Table S2. Influenza season data from the literature.

Country or city	Season	References
<i>temperate northern hemisphere</i>		
Canada	mid-September to early June	[1]
Japan	November–April	[2, 3]
South Korea	January–April	[2]
South Korea	November–February	[3]
Iran	Oct–April, peak in Feb	[4]
Saudi Arabia	begins in Sept, peaks in Nov–Dec	[5]
<i>temperate southern hemisphere</i>		
Australia	April–Oct	[2, 3]
<i>tropics and other regions</i>		
China	winter peak in N, summer (but year-round) in S	[6]
Northern China	November–February peak	[3]
Shanghai, China	July–September, may have smaller peak in March	[2]
Guangdong, China	March–October	[2]
Hong Kong, China	April–August, may have smaller peak in March	[2]
Hong Kong	January–March, July–August (small peak), year-round	[7]
Hong Kong	April, year-round	[8]
Taiwan	December–March, year-round	[9]
Mongolia	November–March	[3]
Pune, India	June–September	[10, 3]
Delhi, India	September–March, activity throughout the year	[3]
Kolkata, India	May–September	[11]
Bangladesh	May–September	[12]
Pakistan	July–October peak	[2]
Thailand	May–October, activity all year	[2]
Malaysia	April–June, activity all year	[2]
Singapore	March–July, smaller peak in Oct–Jan, activity all year	[2, 3]
Hanoi, Vietnam	peak in June–August, year-round	[13]
Cambodia	June–December	[14, 15]
Philippines	June–September, smaller peak in Dec–Jan	[3]
Indonesia	December–January peak	[16]
Papua New Guinea	Jul–Sept peak, year-round	[2]
New Zealand	April–September	[2, 3]
Fiji	March–April, July–September, usually a single wave per year	[2]
Brazil	varies by latitude	[17]
Fortaleza, Brazil	Jan–July	[18]
Bogotá, Colombia	September–November, year-round	[19]
Chile	May–August	[2]
Panama	May–August	[2]
Nicaragua	June–July, October–December	[20]
Dakar, Senegal	June–September	[21]
Kenya	year-round, more in colder months	[22]
Cameroon	year-round, Oct–Nov peak	[23]

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