**Table S3**. **Area of land conversion, 2009.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Land conversion** | **Area 2009, ha** | **% area of immediate subarea\*** |
| Mining: Guacamayo and Colorado-Puquiri | 7054 | 1.3 |
| Mining: Guacamayo, Colorado-Puquiri, and Huepetuhe | 15,500 | 2.8 |
| Settlement deforestation | 12,723 | 2.3 |

\*a 46 x 120-km area encompassing all mining areas and IOH within the satellite image (547,400 ha).