**Table S1.** Sources forinformation on suspected offshore IUU activities: vessel location, name, flag state and crew

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Year** | **Reference** |
| 1995 | [1,2] |
| 1996 | [2,3] |
| 1997 | [3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18] |
| 1998 | [4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,15,16] |
| 1999 | [7,11,12,15,17,18,19,20,21,22,23] |
| 2000 | [5,6,7,11,13,14,15,16,17,24,25,26,27,28,29,30] |
| 2001 | [6,7,11,14,15,17,28] |
| 2002 | [5,11,12,13,15,16,19,20,23,25,26,28,31,32,33,34,35] |
| 2003 | [7,11,13,20,26,34,36,37,38,39,40,41,42,43] |
| 2004 | [5,6,11,13,16,23,26,42,44,45,46,47,48,49,50] |
| 2005 | [5,7,11,13,26,39,40,45,51,52,53,54,55,56,57,58] |
| 2006 | [26,37,38,40,41,52,53,58,59] |
| 2007 | [26,38,45,54,60,61,62] |
| 2008 | [26,52,63,64,65,66,67,68,69] |
| 2009 | [26] |

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