

## Supporting information

Table S4: Mutation and recombination frequencies leading to Rif resistance in *H. pylori* wild type strains and mutants

Recipient	Donor	Frequencies without donor DNA			Frequencies with donor DNA		
		Mean <sup>1</sup>	Std	Bayes Factor <sup>2</sup>	Mean <sup>1</sup>	Std	Bayes Factor <sup>2</sup>
<b>26695</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>				$4.17 \times 10^{-05}$	$5.37 \times 10^{-05}$	
	<b>N6-R1</b>	$1.14 \times 10^{-06}$	$4.95 \times 10^{-07}$		$2.78 \times 10^{-05}$	$7.16 \times 10^{-06}$	12.27
<b>J99</b>	<b>26695-R1</b>	$1.56 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.86 \times 10^{-06}$	$8.23 \times 10^{+05}$	$2.84 \times 10^{-04}$	$3.28 \times 10^{-04}$	$3.24 \times 10^{+12}$
<b>N6</b>	<b>26695-R1</b>				$1.01 \times 10^{-05}$	$1.27 \times 10^{-05}$	2.30
	<b>J99-R3</b>	$4.56 \times 10^{-07}$	$3.54 \times 10^{-07}$	$3.67 \times 10^{+03}$	$9.07 \times 10^{-05}$	$1.61 \times 10^{-04}$	$1.16 \times 10^{+05}$
<b>26695</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$1.23 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.15 \times 10^{-06}$	0.61	$1.18 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.10 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.97 \times 10^{+06}$
<i>comB10</i>	<b>J99-R3EP</b>	$9.95 \times 10^{-07}$	$1.95 \times 10^{-07}$	0.08	$1.40 \times 10^{-05}$	$1.52 \times 10^{-05}$	1.01
<b>26695magIII</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$1.24 \times 10^{-06}$	$3.37 \times 10^{-07}$	0.04	$2.10 \times 10^{-05}$	$1.97 \times 10^{-05}$	2.95
<b>26695mfd</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$1.05 \times 10^{-06}$	$4.43 \times 10^{-07}$	0.03	$6.18 \times 10^{-05}$	$1.04 \times 10^{-04}$	1.06
<b>26695mutS</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$9.85 \times 10^{-07}$	$7.95 \times 10^{-07}$	0.05	$2.55 \times 10^{-05}$	$3.08 \times 10^{-05}$	0.07
<b>26695mutY</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$2.93 \times 10^{-05}$	$2.12 \times 10^{-05}$	$2.47 \times 10^{+47}$	$4.65 \times 10^{-05}$	$2.43 \times 10^{-05}$	0.24
<b>26695mutY comp</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$4.37 \times 10^{-07}$	$2.24 \times 10^{-07}$	1.31	$1.83 \times 10^{-06}$	$6.71 \times 10^{-07}$	$2.24 \times 10^{+07}$
<b>26695nth</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$9.73 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.23 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.63 \times 10^{+23}$	$2.21 \times 10^{-04}$	$1.03 \times 10^{-04}$	$4.06 \times 10^{+05}$
<b>26695nucT</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$2.43 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.81 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.34 \times 10^{+05}$	$4.86 \times 10^{-05}$	$6.43 \times 10^{-05}$	0.03
<b>26695recA</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$7.00 \times 10^{-08}$	$7.00 \times 10^{-08}$	31.37	$8.73 \times 10^{-08}$	$7.34 \times 10^{-08}$	$2.99 \times 10^{+09}$
<b>26695recB</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$1.40 \times 10^{-07}$	$9.90 \times 10^{-08}$	144.25	$1.25 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.07 \times 10^{-06}$	$8.02 \times 10^{+07}$
<b>26695recG</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$6.33 \times 10^{-07}$	$3.09 \times 10^{-07}$	0.18	$1.62 \times 10^{-04}$	$1.21 \times 10^{-04}$	$1.91 \times 10^{+03}$
<b>26695recJ</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$7.90 \times 10^{-07}$	$6.04 \times 10^{-07}$	0.07	$1.84 \times 10^{-05}$	$1.52 \times 10^{-05}$	4.34
<b>26695recJ xseA</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$1.48 \times 10^{-06}$	$5.81 \times 10^{-07}$	0.05	$1.33 \times 10^{-04}$	$9.69 \times 10^{-05}$	28.80
<b>26695recN</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$5.44 \times 10^{-07}$	$4.82 \times 10^{-07}$	1.14	$3.95 \times 10^{-06}$	$7.45 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.58 \times 10^{+08}$
<b>26695recR</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$8.60 \times 10^{-07}$	$6.56 \times 10^{-07}$	0.05	$3.46 \times 10^{-04}$	$1.35 \times 10^{-04}$	$1.52 \times 10^{+11}$
<b>26695rvuA</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$7.50 \times 10^{-08}$	$8.38 \times 10^{-08}$	$7.57 \times 10^{+03}$	$1.72 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.51 \times 10^{-06}$	$2.41 \times 10^{+08}$
<b>26695rvuB</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$5.05 \times 10^{-07}$	$1.23 \times 10^{-07}$	18.81	$1.50 \times 10^{-06}$	$1.52 \times 10^{-06}$	$5.77 \times 10^{+09}$
<b>26695rvuC</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	$1.10 \times 10^{-07}$	$8.69 \times 10^{-08}$	$4.37 \times 10^{+03}$	$5.39 \times 10^{-06}$	$4.65 \times 10^{-06}$	$5.36 \times 10^{+05}$

<b>26695ung</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	<b>2.43×10<sup>-06</sup></b>	1.25×10 <sup>-07</sup>	1.33×10 <sup>+03</sup>	2.08×10 <sup>-05</sup>	2.09×10 <sup>-05</sup>	0.75
<b>26695xseA</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	<b>1.28×10<sup>-06</sup></b>	4.65×10 <sup>-07</sup>	0.03	<b>9.69×10<sup>-04</sup></b>	6.60×10 <sup>-04</sup>	1.01×10 <sup>+26</sup>
<b>26695xth</b>	<b>J99-R3</b>	<b>1.06×10<sup>-06</sup></b>	2.24×10 <sup>-07</sup>	0.09	5.76×10 <sup>-05</sup>	8.87×10 <sup>-05</sup>	0.12

<sup>1</sup> Cells marked in green represent significant increases of the mutation or recombination frequencies in comparison to the recipient-donor combination 26695/J99-R3 (first row). Cells marked in red show significant decreases.

<sup>2</sup> Approximated using the Bayesian Information Criterion (cf. Methods).