Table S11. Singletons and false singletons present only in the *R. felis* genome.

| RiOG ¹ | Annotation (312) ² | Size ³ |
|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| 3322 | Alanyl-tRNA synthetase | 235 |
| 2601 | Alpha-latrotoxin precursor | 406 |
| 2406 | ATP-dependent protease La | 815 |
| 2831 | ATP-dependent RNA helicase drs1 | 78 |
| 3536 | biotin synthase | 309 |
| 2230 | Caspase recruitment domain-containing protein 15 | 234 |
| 2718 | Cephalosporin hydroxylase | 40 |
| 3238 | Chaperone clpB | 118 |
| 2291 | COG0419: ATPase involved in DNA repair | 54 |
| <u>1057</u> | COG0847: DNA polymerase III, epsilon subunit and related 3'-5' exonucleases | NA |
| <u>1601</u> | Type I restriction-modification system methyltransferase subunit | NA |
| 3173 | COG0477: Permeases of the major facilitator superfamily | 45 |
| 3258 | COG0493: NADPH-dependent glutamate synthase beta chain and | |
| | related oxidoreductases | 38 |
| 2721 | COG0605: Superoxide dismutase | 43 |
| 2604 | COG1752: Predicted esterase of the alpha-beta hydrolase superfamily | 37 |
| 3161 | D-beta-hydroxybutyrate dehydrogenase | 46 |
| 2829 | Dehydrogenase/reductase SDR family member 4 | 84 |
| 2643 | Dimethyladenosine transferase | 36 |
| 2202 | Excinuclease ABC subunit C | 100 |
| 2773 | short chain dehydrogenase | 124 |
| 3472 | Thermostable carboxypeptidase 1 | 181 |
| <u>1596</u> | Cell division cycle protein 27 homolog | NA |
| 2952 | Fic family protein | 83 |
| 3387 | Fic family protein | 127 |
| 3478 | Fic family protein | 56 |
| 3216 | gp84 | 92 |
| 2531 | GTP pyrophosphokinase | 140 |
| 2842 | GTP pyrophosphokinase | 172 |
| 3061 | GTP pyrophosphokinase | 204 |
| 2476 | Putative GTP pyrophosphokinase | 238 |
| <u>1595</u> | thymidylate kinase | NA |
| 3503 | Leucine-rich repeats (LRRs), ribonuclease inhibitor (RI)-like subfamily | |
| | protein | 102 |
| 2100 | metallophosphoesterase | 253 |
| 3076 | Mg chelatase-related protein | 46 |
| 2894 | Penicillin acylase precursor | 377 |
| 2970 | Citrate-proton symporter | 425 |
| 2401 | ABC transporter ATP-binding protein | 274 |
| 2680 | High-affinity choline transporter 1 | 984 |
| 2967 | MFS-type transporter | 397 |
| 2492 | PROLINE/BETAIN TRANSPORTER (proP2) | 79 |
| 2394 | Proline/betaine transporter | 307 |
| 3284 | Proline/betaine transporter | 276 |
| 2106 | 101 kDa malaria antigen | 352 |
| 3050 | Chitinase A precursor | 442 |
| <u>1587</u> | Patatin T5 precursor | NA |
| 3082 | Ankyrin repeat domain-containing protein 28 | 305 |
| <u>1597</u> | Ankyrin repeat protein | NA |
| 3352 | Ankyrin-2 | 124 |

| <u>1586</u> | Ankyrin-2 | NA |
|-----------------|---|-----------|
| 2930 | Chain A, Crystal Structure Of E3_19 An Designed Ankyrin Repeat | |
| | Protein , protein related | 181 |
| 2928 | PREDICTED: similar to ankyrin 2,3/unc44 | 1179 |
| 2168 | Outer membrane protein A precursor | 103 |
| 2524 | Outer membrane protein A precursor | 333 |
| 3051 | Outer membrane protein A precursor | 476 |
| 3124 | Outer membrane protein A precursor | 105 |
| 3516 | Outer membrane protein A precursor | 28 |
| 3370 | cell surface antigen Sca12 | 46 |
| | | |
| 3457 | cell surface antigen Sca12 | 77 470 |
| 3490 | cell surface antigen Sca12 | 179 |
| <u>1594</u> | Spore protein SP21 | NA |
| 1280 | Spore protein SP21 | NA |
| <u>1579</u> | COG3706: Response regulator containing a CheY-like receiver domain | |
| | and a GGDEF domain | NA |
| 2545 | COG2944: Predicted transcriptional regulator | 43 |
| <u>1283</u> | COG1396: Predicted transcriptional regulators | NA |
| 3048 | addiction module toxin, Txe/YoeB family | 86 |
| 2342 | Cytotoxic translational repressor of toxin-antitoxin (TA) system RelE | 92 |
| 1560 | Addiction module toxin, RelE/StbE | NA |
| 1610 | ParA family protein | NA |
| 2400 | ParB-like partition proteins | 252 |
| 2670 | Plasmid stabilization system | 90 |
| 2359 | stability protein | 211 |
| 1606 | TraA | NA |
| 1588 | | NA |
| | Conjugative transfer protein TraG | |
| 2402 | Rickettsial palindromic element (RPE) domain | 54 52 |
| 2902 | Rickettsial palindromic element (RPE) domain | 52 |
| 2908 | Rickettsial palindromic element (RPE) domain | 41 |
| 3268 | Rickettsial palindromic element (RPE) domain | 39 |
| 3097 | TPR repeat | 213 |
| 3538 | Transposable element Tc1 transposase | 155 |
| <u>993</u> | Insertion sequence IS5376 putative ATP-binding protein | NA |
| <u>1281</u> | putative transposase | NA |
| <u>994</u> | Putative transposase for insertion sequence element IS5376 | NA |
| <u>1578</u> | transposase | NA |
| <u>928</u> | Probable transposase for transposon Tn903 | NA |
| 3146 | Probable transposase for insertion sequence element | 53 |
| <u>1602</u> | ISBma2, transposase | NA |
| 1585 | Transposase for insertion sequence element IS1328 | NA |
| 1591 | Transposase for insertion sequence element IS1328 | NA |
| 995 | Transposase for insertion sequence element IS21 | NA |
| 1282 | Transposon Tn917 resolvase | NA |
| 2428 | Trichohyalin | 216 |
| 2630 | Uncharacterized phage-associated protein | 213 |
| 2096 | Conserved hypothetical protein | 219 |
| 2226 | conserved hypothetical protein | 131 |
| 2281 | Conserved hypothetical protein | 147 |
| 2427 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 247 |
| 2427 2473 | Conserved hypothetical protein | 138 |
| | Conserved hypothetical protein | |
| 2515 | Conserved hypothetical protein | 139 |
| 2537 | Conserved hypothetical protein | 157 |
| 2584 | Conserved hypothetical protein | 282 |
| 2600 | Conserved hypothetical protein | 310 |
| 2638 | Conserved hypothetical protein | 234 |
| | | |

| 2682 | Conserved hypothetical protein | | 107 |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|------|--------|
| 3091 | Conserved hypothetical protein | | 273 |
| 3147 | Conserved hypothetical protein | | 94 |
| 3210 | Conserved hypothetical protein | | 94 |
| 3234 | Conserved hypothetical protein | | 437 |
| 3394 | Conserved hypothetical protein | | 195 |
| 3436 | Conserved hypothetical protein | | 169 |
| 3544 | Conserved hypothetical protein | | 136 |
| <u>1581</u> | conserved hypothetical protein | | NA |
| <u>1583</u> | Conserved hypothetical protein | | NA |
| 1589 | Conserved hypothetical protein | | NA |
| <u>1603</u> | Conserved hypothetical protein | | NA |
| 2248 | Hypothetical protein, conserved | | 48 |
| 2399 | Hypothetical protein, conserved | | 179 |
| 2540 | Hypothetical protein, conserved | | 254 |
| 2549 | Hypothetical protein, conserved | | 32 |
| 3403 | Hypothetical protein, conserved | | 349 |
| 3439 | Hypothetical protein, conserved | | 35 |
| 3345 | protein of unknown function DUF1016 | | 175 |
| 2873 | predicted protein | | 146 |
| 3520 | Orf12 | | 82 |
| | | Avg. | 193.66 |

¹ Underscored RiOGs depict non-representative OGs.
² Including 218 singleton HPs, with average length of 68.20 amino acids, and 25 false singleton HPs.
³ Length in amino acids of predicted singleton ORFs; lengths of false singletons not applicable.