S2 Table. Dilutional parallelism of seven fecal samples. Observed-to-expected ratios are in bold and the minimum, maximum, mean, and standard deviation of those observed-to-expected ratios are provided in the box at the end of the table.

	D-lactate			L-lactate			total lactate		
Sample 1	O	E	**OE%**	O	E	**OE%**	O	E	**OE%**
S1	HIGH			HIGH					
S1 1:2	HIGH	N/A	N/A	HIGH	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S1 1:4	0.047	N/A	N/A	HIGH	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S1 1:10	0.021	0.019	**112**	HIGH	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S1 1:20	0.011	0.009	**112**	0.033	N/A	N/A	0.043	N/A	N/A
S1 1:40	0.005	0.005	**102**	0.014	0.016	**87**	0.019	0.022	**88**
S1 1:80	LOW	0.002	N/A	0.007	0.008	**91**	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sample 2									
S2	HIGH			HIGH					
S2 1:2	HIGH	N/A	N/A	HIGH	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S2 1:4	0.030	N/A	N/A	HIGH	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S2 1:10	0.013	0.012	**106**	HIGH	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S2 1:20	0.005	0.006	**89**	0.028	N/A	N/A	0.033	N/A	N/A
S2 1:40	0.003	0.003	**92**	0.014	0.014	**104**	0.017	0.017	**104**
S2 1:80	LOW	0.002	N/A	0.007	0.007	**100**	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sample 3									
S3	HIGH			HIGH					
S3 1:2	0.033	N/A	N/A	HIGH	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S3 1:4	0.017	0.016	**103**	HIGH	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S3 1:10	0.007	0.007	**107**	0.032	N/A	N/A	0.039	N/A	N/A
S3 1:20	0.003	0.003	**93**	0.017	0.016	**105**	0.020	0.020	**102**
S3 1:40	LOW	0.002	N/A	0.009	0.008	**109**	N/A	N/A	N/A
S3 1:80	LOW	0.001	N/A	0.005	0.004	**112**	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sample 4									
S4	HIGH			HIGH					
S4 1:2	0.048	N/A	N/A	HIGH	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S4 1:4	0.028	0.024	**117**	HIGH	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S4 1:10	0.011	0.010	**117**	0.028	N/A	N/A	0.039	N/A	N/A
S4 1:20	0.005	0.005	**99**	0.013	0.014	**96**	0.018	0.019	**93**
S4 1:40	LOW	0.002	N/A	0.007	0.007	**102**	N/A	N/A	N/A
S4 1:80	LOW	0.001	N/A	0.003	0.003	**101**	N/A	N/A	N/A

S2 Table Continued

	D-lactate			L-lactate			total lactate		
Sample 5	O	E	**OE%**	O	E	**OE%**	O	E	**OE%**
S5	0.044			HIGH					
S5 1:2	0.020	0.022	**89**	0.044	N/A	N/A	0.064	N/A	N/A
S5 1:4	0.011	0.011	**96**	0.020	0.022	**91**	0.031	0.032	**96**
S5 1:10	LOW	0.004	N/A	0.008	0.009	**89**	N/A	N/A	N/A
S5 1:20	LOW	0.002	N/A	0.004	0.004	**96**	N/A	N/A	N/A
S5 1:40	LOW	0.001	N/A	LOW	0.002	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S5 1:80	LOW	0.001	N/A	LOW	0.001	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sample 6									
S6	0.007			0.027			0.034		
S6 1:2	0.003	0.004	**93**	0.014	0.013	**102**	0.017	0.017	**101**
S6 1:4	LOW	0.002	N/A	0.007	0.007	**111**	N/A	N/A	N/A
S6 1:10	LOW	0.001	N/A	0.003	0.003	**109**	N/A	N/A	N/A
S6 1:20	LOW	0.000	N/A	LOW	0.001	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S6 1:40	LOW	0.000	N/A	LOW	0.001	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S6 1:80	LOW	0.000	N/A	LOW	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sample 7									
S7	0.011			0.020			0.031		
S7 1:2	0.005	0.005	**92**	0.010	0.010	**101**	0.015	0.015	**98**
S7 1:4	LOW	0.003	N/A	0.005	0.005	**100**	N/A	N/A	N/A
S7 1:10	LOW	0.001	N/A	LOW	0.002	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S7 1:20	LOW	0.001	N/A	LOW	0.001	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S7 1:40	LOW	0.000	N/A	LOW	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S7 1:80	LOW	0.000	N/A	LOW	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	D-lactate			**L-lactate**			**total lactate**		
min	92			89			88		
max	111			109			104		
mean	99			100			97		
SD	7			7			5		

O = observed lactate concentration (g/L), E = expected lactate concentration (g/L),
OE% = observed-to-expected ratio.