**S1 Table.** Bivariate relationship between categorical measures and Individual HAMC violence

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Individual HAMC violence |
|  |  | 0 | > 0 |
| Street gang violence | 0 | 168,901 | 124 |
| 1 | 29,781 | 10 |
| > 1 | 7801 | 9 |
| BMC violence | 0 | 166,566 | 125 |
| > 0 | 39,917 | 18 |
| Police Proactivity Proxy | 0 | 144,062 | 86 |
| > 0 | 62,421 | 57 |
| Previous individual violence | 0 - 1 | 83,430 | 33 |
| 2 - 5 | 64,535 | 49 |
| > 5 | 58,518 | 61 |
| Employment status | Employed | 51,388 | 18 |
| Unemployed | 16,881 | 13 |
| Outside the labor market | 138,214 | 112 |
| Family type | Living with someone | 136,410 | 102 |
| Living alone | 70,073 | 41 |
| Educational attainment | Primary school or lower | 139,980 | 103 |
| More than primary school | 66,503 | 40 |
| Weekday | Monday through Thursday | 117,926 | 85 |
| Friday through Sunday | 88,557 | 58 |
| Season | September through February | 108,380 | 72 |
| March through August | 98,103 | 71 |