(A) Nipponbare Kasalath Nipponbare Kasalath CAACTTATAAGTCGAAAAGTCTAAGCCAAAACAACAAG GCTTTTTCATTTGGCTTTTTTAAGCCATAAGCCACTCTAACACTATTAAGCCAAAAG 200 Nipponbare 300 CTTATAAATCATATAAGC Kasalath 300 Nipponbare 400 Kasalath Nipponbare Kasalath 500 500 Nipponbare Kasalath 600 Nipponbare Kasalath 700 Nipponbare 800 Kasalath 800 Nipponbare 900 Kasalath 900 Nipponbare Kasalath 1000 GA 1100 GA 1100 Nipponbare Kasalath Nipponbare Kasalath TG 1200 Nipponbare Kasalath 1300 Nipponbare AA 1400 Kasalath T 1500 Nipponbare Kasalath Nipponbare ATT 1600 1597 Nipponbare Kasalath 1700 1697 Nipponbare Kasalath 1797 Nipponbare Kasalath 1897 Nipponbare 2000 Kasalath 1997 Nipponbare 2100 2097 Nipponbare Kasalath Nipponbare Kasalath (B) Nipponbare Kasalath Nipponbare Kasalath Nipponbare Kasalath

100 100 200 200 300 Nipponbare GAA 400 Kasalath GAACTAGAACGTGAAGAAAGAGAGTTGAAAGAGCATCTACAAG 400 Nipponbare TTCCGCAATTCTCTTGTTGGCATTGG 500 Kasalath

(C)

Nipponbare ANGGIFSFGYPSVSSVANRFLANAPNNTSVSSSTQSGRDVEIR 100 ANGGIFSFGYPSVSSVANRFLANAPNNTSVSSSTQSGRDVEIH 100 Kasalath VKCRARTTRKKIEIKRGDKKVRDACFSKRHTTIFNKANELAILCGVMVAVVF Nipponbare ELEREERELKEHLOASTDONKLI SELCPKCHVAVVRI WFRNSLVGIGLDRLCWLLOOILFGLDWG 185

ELEREERELKEHLQASTDQNKLL<mark>R</mark>EAIAARDGGQLMLLLQSD ELEREERELKEHLQASTDQNKLL<mark>O</mark>EAIAARDGGQLMLLLQSD

(D) Nipponbare Kasalath 100 Nipponbare Kasalath 200 Nipponbare 300 Kasalath 300 Nipponbare Kasalath 400 400 Nipponbare Kasalath 500 Nipponbare 600 Kasalath 600 Nipponbare Kasalath ATTGGCAGGAACAATAAGGGGGATACCAAGGTTGTTGAATATGAC GTACACAAGGGTTAGGCTACAATC 700 Nipponbare 800 Kasalath gcgctggcgaatgggttgttggtgggaacaaggagacccagaatggaaatgcgaagagagaccgtgacagtagaggtagaacagaggatag 800 Nipponbare 900 Kasalath Nipponbare Kasalath 1000 1000 Nipponbare Kasalath 1100 rgctggggagcacaaaggattatgtgggcaccttgttgagaagaattcagaggaggagaccggagt Nipponbare Kasalath GGGAGCACAAAGGATTATGTGGGCAC TTGAGAAGAATTCAGAGGAGGAGAC 1200 Nipponbare 1287 Kasalath GAGCTGTCCAATACAAAGGACATGATACGAGTGAAATACGACCAGATCGCAGAATATATTGGAGACCCAGAGTCTCTTGAGTACTAG 1287 (E) Nipponbare Kasalath Nipponbare Kasalath 200 300 Nipponbare Kasalath 300 Nipponbare 400 Kasalath Nipponbare Kasalath 500 500 Nipponbare 600 Kasalath 600 Nipponbare Kasalath TTGAATATGAC 700 Nipponbare 800 Kasalath CANACANGCACACCCACANTECANATECCANGACAACACACACAC CACACTACACCATACAACACACATAC 800 Nipponbare 900 Kasalath Nipponbare Kasalath 1000 1000 Nipponbare Kasalath 1100 Nipponbare CCACGGACGAATGGCCTGGTCCTTTTTCCTTGCTGGGAGCACAAAGGATTATGTGGCCACCTTGTTGAGAAGAATTCAGAGGAGGAGCCCGAGTGGTG Kasalath TGAGTACTAG 1287 TGAGTACTAG 1287 Nipponbare CAATACAAAGGACATGATACGAGTGAAATACGACCAGATCGCAGAATATATTGGAGACCCAGAG (F) Nipponbare Kasalath 100 Nipponbare Kasalath 200 Nipponbare Kasalath ${\tt IGRNNKGDTKVVEYDRRAGTQGLGYNPSEADPKKTRAGEWVVGGNKETQNGNAKKRDRDSRGRTEDRDSSSRQKRSGERRAEREVQEKDRNSRHTKQVK.I}$ 300 GGGGDKMRWLHSDIKVRVVSERLSKKLYLKKGRVLDVVGPTTCDIIMDDQSELVQGVEQDMLETVLPR<mark>Y</mark>NGLVLLLAGEHKGLCGHLVEKNSEEET GGGGDKMRWLHSDIKVRVVSERLSKKLYLKKGRVLDVVGPTTCDIIMDDQSELVQGVEQDMLETVLPR<mark>T</mark>NGLVLLLAGEHKGLCGHLVEKNSEEET Nipponbare 400

ELSNTKDMIRVKYDQIAEYIGDPESLEY 428 ELSNTKDMIRVKYDQIAEYIGDPESLEY 428

Nipponbare Kasalath (G) Nipponbare Kasalath Nipponbare 200 Kasalath AGGACAAGAATCAGAGGAAGAAGAAGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGGA Nipponbare Kasalath 300 Nipponbare Kasalath 397 400 Nipponbare Kasalath Nipponbare 597 Kasalath 600 Nipponbare Kasalath 700 Nipponbare Kasalath 800 Nipponbare Kasalath 897 Nipponbare Kasalath 997 Nipponbare 1100 Kasalath Nipponbare Kasalath ааааааааа 1199 CATG 1297 Nipponbare Kasalath GTAAAAAGAAAAGGAAACCATTT Nipponbare Kasalath 1397 Nipponbare 1497 Kasalath Nipponbare Kasalath 1597 1599 Nipponbare Kasalath GGACAAAC CGGCAATGATGCAGTGACAATGTC TGATCAAGCAAGGACATCACAACTGATGGC GCGAGC 1699 Nipponbare Kasalath 1799 Nipponbare Kasalath 1897 ATG 1897 GCATAGTATTT 1997 GCATAGTATTT 1999 Nipponbare Nipponbare Kasalath CAACAACAAC TATA 2045 2047 (H) Nipponbare 100 100 Kasalath Nipponbare Kasalath 200 200 Nipponbare 300 Kasalath 300 Nipponbare Kasalath 400 400 Nipponbare Kasalath 500 Nipponbare Kasalath 600 700 Nipponbare Kasalath 700 Nipponbare 800 800 Nipponbare 900 Kasalath Nipponbare 1000 Kasalath Nipponbare Kasalath GTATGA 1008 GTATGA 1008



S4 Fig. Alignment of the sequences of three candidate gene in Nipponbare and Kasalath (A)-(C) Gene sequence, coding sequence and deduced amino acid sequence of $LOC_Os03g14850$, respectively. (D)-(F) Gene sequence, coding sequence and deduced amino acid sequence of $LOC_Os03g14860$, respectively. (G)-(I) Gene sequence, coding sequence and deduced amino acid sequence of $LOC_Os03g14880$, respectively.